xkeh.k l ekt esa tkfr ,oa oxZ vk/kkfjr l Ùkk l ajpuk

jkds'k dqekj ;kno

'kks/k v/;srk& ex/k fo0fo0] ckс/kx;k] fcgkj

Hkkjrh; l ekt dsijEijkxr vk/kkjksa esa l s ,d & tkfr 0;oLFkk & vkt Hkh xkeh.k l ekkftd l ajpuk esa ,d egRoiwkZ vax ds : i esa fo|eku gSA "gV~Vu" ds vuq|kj ^tkfr ,d ,slh 0;oLFkk gS ftl ds vUrxZr ,d l ekt vufd vkRedsUær ,oa ,d&nwl js l s iwkZ%iFkd~bdkb;ksa esa foHkkftr jgrk gS] bu bdkb;ksa ds chp ikjLifjd l EcU/k Åp&uhp ds vk/kkj ij l kLdkfjd : i l sfu/kkZfjr gksrs gSA

tkfr ,d xfr'khy l aLFkk gS] l ekt esa gq oгn~ifjorZuksa ds vuq i bl esa Hkh ifjorZu vk;k gS A Lora=rk ds Ckkn tc l af'k{kk ds fujUrj i zl kj rFkk fu;kstu ds ek/;e l s xkeh.k fodkl dks xfr feyh gS A xkokas esa vk/kqfudhdj.k] ;krk;kr ds l k/kukas ds fodkl] Yk?kq ,oa ogn~m|kxksa ds fodkl vkfn ds iHkkoksa/khu ijEijkoknh ,oa #f<+oknh fopkj/kkjk esa cnyko vk;k gS] fdUrq tkfr ds vk/kkjHkr y{k.k vkt Hkh iR;{k : i l s nst[kus dksfey jgsgSA orZeku ifjit; esa tkfrxr 0;olk; dh ;fn ckr djsa rkj dk N ykx 'kkafk{kd : i l sfnNM+sgksus dsdkj.k vU; dk;kesa #fp ugha yr gS] vkj dk N ykx ,slsHkh gS tks 'kka&do'k ijEijkxr 0;olk;ksa esa yxs gq gS t°& ,d ckã.k] Lcy esa v/;kid gksus ds l kFk&l kFk xko esa iqjkfgr dk dk;ZHkh djrk gSA

f'k{kk ds iнl kj] 0;olkf;d xfr'khyrk ,oa vkfFkZd l q/kkj ds QyLo: i xkokas esa oxZ0;oLFkk ds y{k.k Hkh fn[kkbZ nsjgsgSA xkokas esa l kekftd Lrjhdj.k dh foo puk dey tkfr dks vk/kkj ekudj gh ugha dh tk l drh D;kfd ;gka Li"V oxZ 0;oLFkk fo|eku gS] ftl s l kekftd Lrjhdj.k esa tkfrxr foHkkktu l sde egRoiwkZ ugha dgk tk l drk A l gh : i esa xkeh.k oxZ 0;oLFkk dk vk/kkj vkfFkZd <kpk gS] bl h ij l ekt dh vf/kdkak 0;oLFkk,¡ fVdh gksrh gSA

tc fdl h l ekt dks tUe vFkok okl ds vk/kkjksa dks NksMdj fdl h vU; vk/kkj ij fofHké l emgksa esa foHkkftr fd;k tkrk gSrks,sl s iR;sd l emg dksge l kekftd oxZ dgrsgSA ^l kekftd oxZ

lsgekjk rkRi;l0;fä;kadsml leuq lsgkjrk gSftuch lkekftd fLFkfr fofHké vk/kkjka tS& 'kS{kd] vkfFkbd] jktuhfrd vkfn ij yxHkx leku Lrj dh gkrh gS* A ^vkUæscÙkÌš us rktk§ ftysa Jhigje xkp dk v/;;u djds;g rF; Li"V fd;k fd xkeh.k lekt esavkt oxl,oa tkfr ,d&nÌ jslsfeys gq gS$ yfÌdu vuÌ {k=kaesbu nkukadschp ,d Li"V fojkÌ'k Hkh fo|eku gSA vkt xkpkaes;g vko';d ughagSfd mPp tkfr ds0;fä dksoxl0;oLFkk vkÌ 'kfä lÌjpuk esHkÌh mPp LFkku ikÌr gksA

tkfr] oxl,oa 'kfä dk ip;kx lkekftd] vkfFkbd ,oajktuhfrd vlekurkvkavFkktÌr~lkekftd Lrjhdj.k dsfofHké igywvkadsfy, fd;k tk ldrk gSA ^vkUæscÙkÌš dk dguk gSfd tkfr] oxl,oa 'kfä rhukaijLij lEcfU/kr gSarFkk bUgaadoy lÌ)kfUrd nf"V lsgh ,d&nÌ jslsiFkd fd;k tk ldrk gSA ^vkUÌkcuÌ dk dFku gSfd lkekftd oxldh ekfÌyd fo'kÌ'krk nÌ jslkekftd oxkÌidh ryyuk esmldh mPp vFkok fuEu lkekftd ifLFkfr lsgSA tcfd ^eÌsdkboj* dk ekuuk gSfd lkekftd oxl lemk; dk oghÊ HkkKx gSftlslkekftd fLFkfr dsvk/kkj ij 'kÌ'k HkkKx lsvYkx dj fn;k x;k gSA

xkeh.k lkekftd lÌjpuka esalkekftd xfr'khyrk vR;f/kd rhoz xfr ls?kfÌVr gksjgrh ip?kVuk gS A [kku&iku lEcfU/kr fopkj/kkjka esalkdkjkRed cnyko ns[kus dks fey jgk gS ipjiokfjd ,oa ofÌkfgd lÌLFkk,¡ÌkfUrdkjh ifjorÌu dsLkFk vkxsc<+jgh gS$ tS s& lÌ æä ipjokj VÌV jgk gSvkÌ vÌrTkÌkÌrh; fookgkadk ipyu c<+jgk gS$ tkfr ,oaoxÌkadk {k= yxHkx fefJr gksx;k gSA xkpkaes0kxxl0;oLFkk dk eÊ; vk/kkj 'kÌ{kd] vkfFkbd] jktuÌfrd ,oa0;koLkf;d vkfn gSA

ijEijkxr xkeh.k lekt es§;gkjÌrd fd vkt lsyxHkx 50&60 o"kÌ igysrd Hkh] oxl 0;oLFkk rFka tkrh; lÌdj.k esadkQh lkeanL; ik;k tkrk Fkk A tkfr ,oaoxl vkipl esatÌ M+gq Fkk§vFkkÌr~mPp tkfr dslykx mPp oxldsHkh Fksijirq vkt vuÌ dkj.kkals tkfr ,oaoxl lÌrj.k esaipjorÌu gksjgsgSA tkfr lÌrj.k esaipjorÌu dk ókr ip'petdj.k rFkk /keÌujiji{khdj.k rFkk oxÌesaipjorÌu dk ókr udnh vFkÌ0;oLFkk ,oaHkÌfe dk 0;kipjhdj.k gSA tkfr ,oaoxÌ lÌrj.k esaipjorÌk ds lkFk gh lkFk xkeh.k 'kfä lÌjpuk esaHkh ipjorÌu ns[ks x, gS$;|fi oxllÌjpuk esaipjorÌu de gqi gS$ ijUrq 'kfä lÌjpuk esaipjorÌu dh xfr vf/kd 0;kid jgh gSA 'kfä tksfd igysipjEijkxr lEHkkÌkÌr tukads gkFkkaesadfUær Fkh] vkt uohu ifrf"Br urkvkaesavkrh tk jgh gSA

bl ipdkj ipjEijkxr lekt esatkfr] oxl,oa 'kfä lÌjpuk¡ ftUgsa,d&nÌ jsls iFkd~ughaa fd;k tk ldrk Fkka] vkt iFkd~gksjgh gSA cÌã.k HkÌoLoeh vkt Lo;afoHkÌkkftr oxl gSA oxldh vip{kk tkrh; vk/kkj ij jktuhfrd lÌk"k"klZ vf/kd ns[ks tk ldrsgSA xkpkaesoxl0;oLFkk dk eÊ;

vk/kkj f'k{kk] lç<+vkfFkZd 0;oLFkk] u, 0;olk; ,oa jktuûfrd lÙkk vkfn gSA xkeh.k tkfr 0;oLFkk viusa ijEijkxr ifrekfur vkn'kkZ ,oa fu"kÏ/kka dsek/;e lsoS$fäd ,oalkemkf;d thou dksiHkkfor djrh jgh gSA ^gVVu* ds vuqlkj ^0;fä ds lkekU; thou ea tkfr ds ifrcU/kka dk vR;f/kd egRo gS* A lkekU;r% xkeh.k {k=ka vkÏj dLcka ea tkfr ds ifr ykxxka dh lEc)rk vf/kd fn[kkbZ iMrh gSA ^nlkbZ dk dFku gSfd tkfr 0;fä ds fØ;k'khy thou ds egRoiwkZ i{kka dksfu/kZjr djus,afo'k'k Hkfiedk dk fuokZg djrh gSA

    vkS|kxxhdj.k ds QyLo:i tkfr dk iHkkko /khj&/khjs de gksjgk gSA tkfr ,d y?kq,oaiwkZ bdkbZgSA tks,d&nÏljsea HkÏn djrh g$;g fLFkfr fodkl ds orZeku ifjis{; ea/khj&/khjs lekIr gks jgh gSijUrq ijEijkxr tkrh; ifLFkfr dk VÏ/uk fgUnw lekt 0;oLFkk ds orZeku Lo:i ea vR;Ur nÏdj gSA tkrh; vk/kkj ij fofHké {k=kaea fu;kstu dh iÏfÙk;kausoÏeuL; dks c<ok nsrk gSAiÏ;cd tkfr vius lç<+dj.k ea lajYXu gSAiLrqr 'kks/k i= eafgUnw ,oa efLye nksuksleÏn;kaea fo|eku tkrh; y{k.kkadh iMrky dk iz;kl fd;k x;k gSA

fgUnw tkfr 0;oLFkk

    Hkkjrh; lekftd lajpuk ea tkfr 0;oLFkk 0;fä] ifjokj ,oa leÏg ds fodkl ds iÏFkfed fu/kkZjd ds :i eadk;Z djrh gSA ,lO lhO nwcsus tkfr ds lajpukRed ,oa izk;kRed i{kka dk fo'y'k.k djrsgq xkeh.k {k=kaeabl dh {kÏrt lajpuk dh J'Brk dk mYy[k fd;k gSA mudk dFku gSfd thou dsfofHké i{kkaea,d tkfr ds ykx ,dleku dk;Z djrsgSA ^drdj* egkn; usfy[kk gS fd tkfr ,d lkekftd leÏg gSftl dh nksfo'k"krk,¡gS&

1- lnL;rk dÏoy mu 0;fä;kard lhfer g$ftUgksausmlh tkfr eatUe fy;k gks
2- lnL;kadsfy, dBkj lkekftd fu;eka dk ikyu djuk vfuok;Z gksrk gS

efLye tkfr 0;oLFkk

    efLye lekt; ea tkfr ,oa ukrnkjh 0;oLFkk ij ^VYkkoh* dk dFku gSfd efLye lekt ea tkfr dh vi{kk lkekftd lxBuk dh ifjpku ukrnkjh 0;oLFkk ij vk/kkfjr gksrh gSA ^es j* dk dFku gSfd tkfr vkÏ ukrnkjh nksuka leku :i lslkekftd lxBuka ds l)kfUrd i"BHkfie dk fuekZk djrs gSA xkeh.k efLye lekt;kaea tkfr ,oa ukrnkjh nksuka0;oLFkk,¡l ¡ä gksdj lkekftd lajpuk dk fuekZk djrh gSA

fgUnw tkfr 0;oLFkk

e¶Lye xkeh.k le¶k;ka ea Hkh lkekftd Lrjhdj.k ,oa NqvkNwr dh #f<¦knh fopkj/kkjk ikbZ tkrh gS A buea dN ,sih mPp tkfr;k¡ ifjyf{kr gksrh gSftudh lkekftd ,oa vkfFkZd ifLFkfr l¶¶<+ gkrsdsdkj.k os lokkPp ekus tkrsgSA ik;% lÙkk Hkh mUgkads ikl dfUær gkrh gSA e¶Lye le¶k;ka ea foHkké tkfr;kadschp ikbZ tkusokyh tkrh; ,oa oxhZ ladjpuk,¡ lkekftd o 0;kogkfjd i{kkadks inÙ djrh gSA mnkgj.k] t9 l& HkkV vkS¡ Qdhj ea[kku&iku ls lEcfU/kr lkekftd nfj;k¡ A

; |fi tkfr 0;oLFkk ij fujUrj ifjorZudkjh 'kfä;ka dk iHkkko iM+jgk gS fQj Hkh buds eukoKkfud rF;ka dkbZ lkdjkRed cnyko ugha vk jgk gSA vkt Hkh xkeh.k lkekftd ljpuk ea lkfk"kkRed 0;oLFkk ifjyf{kr gkrh gSA

tkrh; fo'ys"k.k ls fy, vks';d gS D;kafd lekt eaog fLFkjrk ugha vk ik jgh gS ftl dh ge dkQh le; ls ifrf{kk dj jgsgSA vkt ir;{kd tkfr Åph cuuk pkgrh gS ijUrq tkfr 0;oLFkk dk fo/kku T;kadk R;kadk;e gSA oLrqr% tkfr 0;oLFkk lkekftd ltrjj.k dk ,d l'kä ek/;e ,oa vk/kkj gS ftl dk Lo:i Li"V fn[kkbZ iM+rk gSA xkeh.k le¶k;ka ea fgUnqvkals e¶Lyekads dh 'kfä lÙkk ljpuk ea cnyko rksvk jgk gS ijUrqml ea Hkh Hkh dN [kkfe;k¡ ns[kus dksfey jgh gSA

21oha Inh ea Hkh lkekftd 0;oLFkk ds ijEijkxr Lo:i fn[kkbZ ns jgs gSA xkeh.kka ea lkekftd] vkfFkZd ,oa jktufrd tkx:drk u gkus dsdkj.k buea urRo djus dh 'kfä ugha vk ik jgh gSA tkrh; lltjj.k ea lokkPp inka ij vklhu ykxksao oxhZ : i ls/kuk<;% ifjokjka ea'kf{kd tkx:drk dk bfrgkl dkQh ijkuk jgk gSA 'kk"kdoÙkkZ }kjk tc xkeh.kka dh lkekftd ,oa 'kf{kd fLFkfr;ka dk irk yxk;k x;k rks fgUnqvka ea dgha e¶Lyekals vf/kd ykx f'kf{kr feys A /kkfebd nf"Vdks.k ls e¶Lye le¶k;ka dh eukofÙk;k¡ fgUnqw le¶k;ka ls vf/kd #fpdj fn[kkbZ iM+rh gSA xkeh.k le¶k;ka ea dgha&dgha; g Hkh ns[kus dksfeyrk gSfd vudqfpr tkfr;ka dh lä;k tgk¡ vf/kd gS ogk¡ os lÙkk dk lapkyu rksdjrs gSfdUrqfQj Hkh mu ij ilUnq tkfr;ka dk ncko gkrk gh gSA bl fy,, xke lÙkk lkekftd ,aviuh lgh Hkfefedkvkadk fuoZgu ugha dj ikrsgSA

mi;Zqä foospukvka ls Li"V gkrk gS fd xkeh.k le¶k;ka ea tkfr] oxZ vkS¡ jktuhfr rhuka ,d&nql ls l?kfu"V : i ls lEcfU/kr gSA xke i¶pk;rka }kjk lkekftd fodkl ds iR;sd {ks= ea viuh egRoiwkZ Hkfeedk fuHkkk jgh gSA bl ds ifj.kkeLo:i iztkrkfU=d fodklkhdj.k ,oa uohu 'kfä lÙkk ljpuk dk mn; Hkh gks jgk gSA xkeh.kka ea'kfä ,oa lÙkk dk ijEijkxr <kpk /khj&/khjscny jgk gSA xkpka ea yf{kd : i ls lfiNMs efgyk,¡ Hkh lo?kkfud vf/kdkjkadscy ij LkÙkk dh vf/kdkjkfj.kh curh tk jgh gSA dqy feykdj ge dg ldrsgSfd xkpka ea vk/kqfudhdj.k dh ifØ;k dh xfr vHkh /kheh

g⟨ bl fy, ;gk¡ ijEijk ,oa vk/kudrk dh >yd ge ns[kus dks feyrh gS A vHkh xkpka ds fodkl ea
orsku usRo dh Hkfedk Isrksktud ugha gS D;kfd xkeh.k usrk vius LokFkZ ea IfUufgr g⟨ ftIIs
tudY;k.k dh Hkkouk de gkrh tk jgh gS A ;gh dkj.k gSfd xkeh.k LkUkk Isjpuk ea dkbZ jpukRed
cnyko ugha vk ik jgk gS A

I UnHkZ xUFk I ¢ph

- cÙkj vkUas%^dkLV] DykI ,..M iki¢j* A
- fuedkK ,oa vkUkcuZ%^, gSMcqd vkUK Ikf'k;kykWkh* A
- fxLcVZ ih0 %^Q.Mkes UVYI vkUK Ikf'k;kyklth* A
- nsIkb] ,O vkj0 ¼1958½%^dkLV fI LVe bu : jy bf.M;k* A
- nuc} ,I O Ih0 %^bf.M;kt pSftx foystst%ásu QDVI Zbu dE;fuVh Mcoyies V* A
- ckxkMIZ] bD ,I O %^I kf'k;k;kYkkWkth* A
- dkBkjjh] jtuh ¼1970½%^dkLV bu bf.M;u ikKfyfyfVDI *] vkfj,UV ykWkesÙu fyfeVkM] ubZ fnYyh A
- etrenkj] MihO ,u0 ¼1958½%^dkLV ,..M dE;fudsku bu ,u bf.M;u foyst*] ,f'k;k ifCyf'kax
  gkml] cEcbZ A
- MkKDI u ¼1949½%^, fjyhtu ,..M dYpj*] yUnu A
- ocj] eDI ¼1963½%^fn Ikf'k;kykWkth vkUK fjyhtu*] chdu isl] ckLVu A
- fI g] ,p0 %^,ikpd Vwfn LVMh vkUK fjyhtu*] ifV;kyk] iatkc ;funofI Zh is A
- gV-Vu] t0 ,p0 ¼1946½%^dkLV bu bf.M;k*] dl Ecart ;funofI Zh A
- Mfol] fdXl ys½1955½%^ásu IksI kbVh*] elfeyeyu da;uh] U;wkdlZ A
- Jhfuoklj] ,e0 ,u0 ¼1955½%^bf.M;kt foyst*] ,f'k;k ifCyf'kax gkml] ckHcs A
- ?kfj,] th0 ,I O ¼1969½%^dkLV ,..M DykI bu bf.M;k*] ikWsyyj iadk'ku] ckHc A
- vykoh] ,p0 ¼1972½%^fcluf'ki bu oLV iatkc foystst‡] dkWVhC;wkUI Vw bf.M;u Ikf'k;kyklth A
- vgen] Ikfxj ¼1970½ % ^Iks'ky LVwhfQdsku bu iatkc foyst*] dkWVhC;wkUI Vw bf.M;u
  Ikf'k;kyklth A
- vUI kjh] ?kksl ¼1959½%^efLye dkLV bu ;Øih0%, LVMh bu dYpj dkWVDV*] ,Fkukxxkfki¢d ,..M
  Qksd dYpj Ikf'k;kyklth] y[kuÅ A

- [kku] vkj0 ft±yl ¼1968½ % ^ dkLV ,.M ef[Lye ihtsVyh bu bf.M;k ,.M ikfdLrku] e&u bu bf.M;k A

- dk[V/-Vh] ,0 vkj0 ¼1972½ % ^efjt ,.M fcluf'ki bu ,u vkbżyŜM lklkbVh ,ex fn ef[LyEl vkVZ fl yku*] u&kuy if&yf'kx gkml] fnYyh A

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