



I kfgR;] I æhr , oa HkfdR dh f=os kh fou; i f=dk

MkW I fork dækj h

Ekufodh I ædk; ½I æhr½

fgUnh foHkkx]

मगध विशोfo | ky; cks/kx; k ½fcgkj ½

gekjs vkpk; k ने साहित्य की विशेषrk ij fopkj djrs gq fn[kk; k gSfd ml ea 'kCn vksj vFkz nksuka dh fLFkr I eku egRoi w kZ gsrh gA os ij Lij Li /khZ gsrh gA tks vFkz gS ml s 'kCnka ea cka/k nsuk I kfgR; gA iR; {k thou ea ftu oLrq/ka vksj ij fLFkr; ka dh i frfØ; k gekjh pruk ea gsrh gS os 'kCn&c) gkdj , d mÙke I kfgR; dk fuekZk djrh gA

fdl h dk0; dh iZU/kkRedrk ds nks vk/kkj ekus tkrs gA, d ml dh dFkkRed , oa ?kVuk ijd c) rk vksj ni jk HkkokRed c) rka fou; i f=dk xhfrdk0; gA bl dk0; ea fdl h dFkk fo'kSk dk vkJ; u ydj vkRefuonuijd eukofÙk; ka dk mÙeDr , oa LoPNUn fu: i .k fd; k x; k gA xkLokh rgyI hnkI dh jpukvka ea Jhjkepfj rekul ds ckn fou; & i f=dk dk LFkku I oJ'SB gA dfo us bl xFk ea vi uh euk0; Fkk dks fuofnr djrs gq] Hko cu/kuka I s =k.k fnykus ds fy, i = ds : i ea bl xFk dks vi us vkjk/; nØ Jhjke ds i fr fuofnr+fd; k gA

nyl hinkl dby l elr Hkkjrh; l kfgR; ea gh vR; r xfjeke; 0; fDr ugha g¹ vksj u dby
, f'k; k ds rhu&pkj dk0; dkjka ea , d g² oju-l d kj ds iz[; kr dfo; ka ea os i fr"Bk i kus ; kx; g³
xkLokh nyl hinkl th dk ckY; dky l s i kS<koLFkk rd l Ei wZ thour jke&jl l s vkflykfor
jl &fl Dr g⁴ Hk fDr ea vkRekuHkfr vksj vkRekHk0; fDr] Hkko dk dlnh; dj .k] xs , oa l xhrkRedrk]
Hkko i cyrk vksj rle; rk ds vfuok; Z vxzg ds i fj .kkeLo: i mudh dykdfr fou; & i f=dk vkfn
xhfrdk0; ds JSB mnkgj .k g⁵ &

ds o] dfg u tkbl dk dfg; A

ns[kr rc jpuk fofp= vfr] l ef> eufga eu jfg; AA1AA

l u Hkfr ij fp=] jx ufgd *ruq fcuq fy[kk fprjA

/kks s feVs u ejs Hkfr] nq[k i kb; bfg ruq gjs AA2AA

jfodj&uhj cl S vfr nk: u edj : i rfg ekghA

cnu&ghu l ks xzl s pjkpj] i ku dju ts tkgha AA3AA

dkm dg l R;] >B dg dksÅ] txy icy dkm ekuA

nyl hinkl i fgjs rhu Hke l ks vki u i fgpkus AA4AA

mi; Dr in ea xhfrdk0; rFkk HkfDr ds rRoka dk voykdu l kxki kax fd; k tk l drk gA bl
nf"V l s **fou; & if=dk** dyknk'sk vi w] vf}rh; fuf/k gA⁴

Ekkuo eu vi us dks v'kDr vksj vl gk; l e>dj Lrfir , oa i kfkZuk }kjk mi kL; ds xq kka l s
ij .kk i ktr djrk gA Lrfire; vkRefuonu }kjk gea vi R; {k : i l s 'kkjhfd] ekuf l d vksj vkfRed
'kkfUr feyrh gA fdl h vyk'sdd 'kDr dk vkHkl i kdj ekuoh; HkkodUnz Li flnr gkdj Lrfir; ka ds
: i ea ifj .kr gks tkrk gA igk .kka ea uo/kk & HkfDr dk Lo: i cgpfpr gA bl ea ukS i xdkj dh HkfDr
dh ppkZ vk; h gA &

Jo. ka dhUkZua fo" .kk% Lej . ka i kn l s oueA

vpZua oUnua nKL; a l [; ekRe fuonue- AA

&& egf"KZ oS kEi k; u 0; kl

bl ea Hkh vkRefuonu dks l oZ'SB cryk; k x; k gA tc HkDr dfo nyl hnk l dks Hkol kxj rjus
dk dkbZ ekxZ fn [kkbZ ugha nrk vksj os vi us vki dks v | e i ki h] d[Vy] nhu-vksj vl gk; ekurs gA
rc Hkxordik dh i kflr grqekrk tkudh l s i kfkZuk djrs gA &

dogpd vc vol j i kbZ A

efj; ka l f/k /kkbchs dQ d: u dFkk pykbZ AA

nhu l c vaxghu Nhu eyhu v/kh v/kkbZ A

uke yS Hkj S mnj , d i Hkq nkl h nkl dgkbZ AA

cf>gñ l ks gñ dksu dfgch uke nl k trkbz A

I qur jke di kyq ds ejh fcxfj; ka cfu tkbz AA

tkudh tx tufr tu dh fd; s opu l gkbz A

rjS nyl hinkl Hko ro ukFk xpu xu xkbz AA

bl iækj ge i krs gñ fd] fou; & if=dk ds l kjs xhr rkyek=kvka ea vc) gñ rFk l æhr txr
 dh vijes foHkr gñ buds l kjs xhr jkx&jkxfu; ka ea vkc) gñ ftl dk l æhr os gj i l æ ea djrs
 x; s gñ jkx&/kukJh] ekydki] Hkjo] fcykoy] dnkj] ol æ] jkx ek:] vl kñjh] tñJh] yfyr]
 fcgkx] l kjæ] dY; k.k dh ppsz gea fou; if=dk ds i nks æds l kFk fy [ks gq feyrs gñ bl ds l kFk
 gh&l kFk fou; if=dk ds xhrka ea l oñ= rpkæ dk l ðnj iz kx feyrk gñ muds xhrka ea l okUR;]
 l ekUR; fo" k; kUR;] l efo"kekUR; vkfn rpkæ ds l ðnj mnkgj . k i klr gñ bl ds i R; æd xhr ea y; kRedrk
 l gjf{kr gñ bl ds i nka ea ya i R; æd i n dks l æhre; cuk nrk gñ dgk tkrk gñ fd xkLokeh th us
 i R; æd xhr dks Lo; a xk dj Jhj?kqkFk th dks fuofnr fd; k Fkka Qyr% budk i R; æd i n l æhre; gñ

fou; if=dk , d mRd"V xhfrdk0; gñ ftl ea xhrka dks foHkUu jkxka ds ek/; e l s 0; Dr fd; k
 x; k gñ fdl h Hkh dk0; dh l cl s cMh dl ksh ml dh l Ei ðk.kh; rk gñ dk0; ds Hkko l Ei ðk.k ds fy,
 l æhr mÙke ek/; e gñ fou; & if=dk ds xhrka ij jkxka dk ukedj . k ns[kdj dkbz Hkh 0; fDr l gt
 vupeku dj l drk gñ fd nyl hinkl dks jkx&jkxfu; ka dk Hkj ij Kku jgk gkxka muds l Hkh i n Loj]
 rky] jkx&jkfxuh] l æhfrd] vkjkg&vojkg] y;] Vsd vkfn l s ; Dr gñ⁵ xkLokeh nyl hinkl us l æhr

ds'kkL=h; fo/kku dh j{kk dh gS vkSj Hkkoka ds vuq i jkxka dk mi ; ksx fd; k gA⁶ fou; if=dk in
'ksyh ea fy [kk x; k dk0; gA nyl hnkI us ml s l æhr ds jkxka ea <ky dj vR; r ân; xtgh cuk fn; k
gA mlGkus fou; & if=dk ds inka dh jpuk bl i ðkj dh gS tS s l æhr ds fy, ghog i Lrqr dh tk
jgh gA⁷

xkLokh nyl hnkI ds **jke** I d kj ea tM&pru ds , dek= लोमी और पोषक हैं। इसी से निष्क
v{kq .k j [ks gq og muds ifr ix&ix ij viuh HkfDr&Hkkouk dk uBs] p<k I ds gS ftI ds I E; d
i æ.k muds I Hkh dk0; ka ea mi yC/k gS fdUrqr ml dk tS k I Vhd vkSj 0; ki d : i fou; if=dk ea
i LQqVr gS oLkk vof' k"V dk0; ka ea ughA⁸

nw n; kyw nhu gkSj nw nkfu] gkSj fhk [kkjh A

gkSj ifl) i kr dh] nw iki & i qt gkjh A

ukFk nw vukFk dkSj vukFk dkSu eksI ks A

eks I eku vkjr ugha vkj frgj rksI ks A

cā ni] gkSj tho] nw gS Bkdj] gkS pj ks A

rkr&ekr] xq & I [kk nw I c fof/k fgrq ej ks A

rkgf ekfg ukrs vusd] ekfu; s tks HkkoS A

T; k&T; ka nyl h di kyd] pju I ju i koS AA

nyl h dk HkDr&ân; bl LFky ij vi us vkjk/; ds Jh pj.k i dMēj , d fo'okl ds l kfk
 cB x; k gA⁹ Hkkj ro"lz ea HkfDr&l fjr k __xon l s i Hkkfor gA MKD opuno dekj ds vuq kj&Lo; a i Hkq
 i R; sd ; q ea vi us , d vkReh; HkDr dks bl l d kj ea Hkstrk gS tks vi us xhrka ds uhjktu l s ml dk
 efluj vkykfdR djrk jgrk gS vks bl ea fdl h Hkh izdkj dk l ng ugha fd i Hkq ds vl he vuqEi k ds
 fn0; xhr xkus ds fy, e/; ; q ea nyl h dk vorj.k gA¹⁰

-:: mi l dkj ::-

bl odkj ge fofHku fo}kuka ds fopkj muds erka dks ekurs gq ; g i krs gS fd fou; &i f=dk
 l kfgR; ds nf"Vdks k l s t gk; mPp dkfV dk xhfr&dk0; gS ogha l xhrdkj ka , oa HkDrka ds fy, vi nZ
 [k tkuk gA bl ds i nka ea rky] y;] Nin] ukn] jkxka ds ek/; e l s xkLokeh th us Hkxoku Jh jke dks
 vi uh i krh l Ei f"kr dh gA ml gkus i kr% onfu; Jh jkepnz th dks jkx HkS o %i kr% dky ea xk; k tkus
 oky jkx½ ea fuonu भेजा हैं। अपनी दीनता को प्रदर्शित djrs gq ml gkus jkx vl k jh tks fd d: .k
 रस का पोषक राग हैं, में अपनी बात रखी हैं। विनयपत्रिका में

xkLokeh nyl hnkI us in ds ek/; e l s HkDr us Hkxoku dkj l pd us Lokeh dks rFkk nkl us
vi us i Hkq dks vi uh euk; Fkk fuofnr dh gA fou; if=dk ds in l kfgR; l xhr , oa HkDr dh f=os kh gS
इसमें कुछ भी संक; ugha gA

:-: l nHkZ xjFk l ph :-:

1/12 th0 ,0 fxz l u ds , d i = ea mfYyf[kr 1/30 tuojh 1916 bD½ oh0 ,0 fLeFk] vdcj n xM
exy 1916]

i0 l 420 A

1/2½ th0 ,0 fxz l Lj] nyl hnkI] iks V, M fjfytl fjdkweej t0 vkj0 ,0 , l 0 1903] i0 l 455 A

1/3½ th0 ,0 fxz l Lj] fyXofLVd l o½ vKND bM; k] ftYn 6] v/; k; 1] i0 l 13

(4) तुलसी की काव्य कला और दर्शन& MKND fl ; k]ke 'kj.k i d kn] i0 l 172 A

1/5½ nyl h dh jpukvka es xhr rRo & MKD xki hukFk i kBd i0 l 0& 110

1/6½ nyl h vkš mudk dk0; & jkeujš k f=i kBh i0 l 0& 272

1/7½ fou; i f=dk dh Hkfedk & fo; kxh gfj i0 l 0& 52

1/8½ fglnh in & ijEijk vkš nyl hnk l j i0 l 0 & 219

1/9½ fglnh in & ijEijk vkš nyl hnk l i0 l 0& 220

1/10½ dk0; dyk vkš n'kz & MKD opuno dękj i0 l 0& 92