



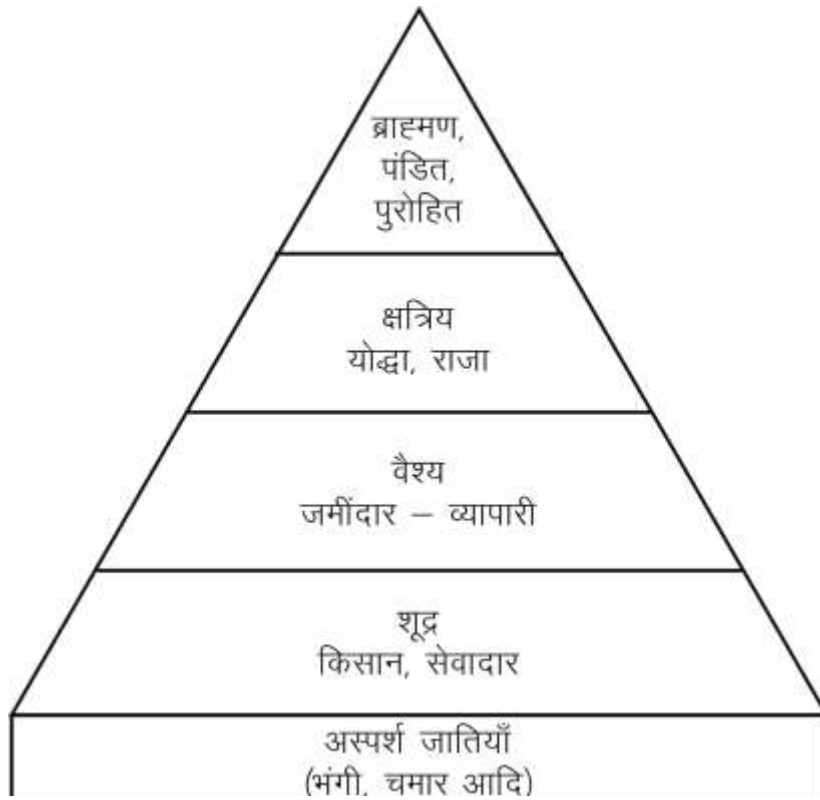
Hkkjr ds eq yekuka ea tkfr 0; oLFkk*

Mkth I ck rclI e
vfl LVW çkQs j
I ekt 'kkl= foHkkx
epkt+ih-th- dkkyst]
y[kuÅ

; fn ge Hkkjrh; I ekt ds bfrgkl ij nf"V Mkyrs g§ rks gea ; gk; fgluW I kekf t d
0; oLFkk fn [kk; h nrh gA Hkkjrh; I ekt dh fgluW /keZ ds vk/kkj ij vi uh vyx igpku gA
; g , d ikphure- /keZ gA Hkkjrh; I ekt o.kZ 0; oLFkk] vkJe 0; oLFkk , oa la Dr ifjokj
ij vk/kkfjr I ekt gA bl I ekt dk nk'kfud vk/kkj deZ vks; iqtDe] i# "kkFk] /keZ rFkk
ip_.k gA ^ijEijxR Hkkjrh; I ekt , d , d k I ekt gS tks I cl s vf/kd foy{k.krk, a
fy, gq gA**

I xsy] jkuYM] n ØkbfI I vkID bf.M; k]
ixpu cdl] 1965] i0 15

I e; ds I kFk o.kZ 0; oLFkk tkfr iFkk ds : i ea fodfl r gks xb] tks fd Hkkjrh;
I ekt dks , d vuBs : i ea n'kkZrh gA Hkkjr ds vfrfjDr fdI h Hkh I ekt ea tkfr 0; oLFkk
bl : i ea ugha fn [kk; h nrh gA ; g tle ij vk/kkfjr 0; oLFkk gA Hkkjr ea tkfr , d dUn
oxZ gS iR; d 0; fDr tle ds I e; ftI tkfr dk I nL; gkrk g§ ml dks I EiWkZ thou ml h
ea 0; rhr djuk gkrk gA tkfr ds dBkj fu; e }kjk tkfr I sckgj fookg djus dh eukgh
gA i s'ks pius dh NW ugha gA [kku&i ku ifrcU/kka dh 0; oLFkk gS vks; ftI ds I nL; Li 'kZ
esy&tsky I Ecu/kh fu; eka }kjk vius 0; ogkj ea la e dk ikyu djrs gA tkfr; k; vi uh
tkfr ds I nL; ka ds I EiWkZ thou ij iHkko Mkyrh gA 0; fDr vius fdI h Hkh iz Ru I s
viuh tkfr ugha cny I drk gA I kFk gh tkfr dh , d vks; egRoiWkZ fo'kSkrk ; g gS fd
bl ea Ap&uhp dk I rj.k ik; k tkrk jgk gA bl I rj.k ds vk/kkj ij I ekt ea 0; fDr
dh iLFkfr dk fu/kk] .k gkrk jgk gA Hkkjrh; fgluW tkfr 0; oLFkk dk I rj.k fuEu çdkj
I s g&



bl l rj.k ea ck°e.k l cl s Åps LFkku ij g\$ tcf d 'kœ vks vLi'kz tkfr; kj l rj.k ea l cl s uhps gA

Hkkjr ds eq yekuka ea tkfr&0; oLFkk

yxHkx nl oha 'krkCnh ea eq yekuka dk Hkkjr ea vkxeu gq/kA vkJEHk ea tks eq yeku Hkkjr vk,] mudk eq[; mnns; Hkkjr dh /ku&l E ink yW/dj oki l pys tkuk FkkA egen xtuch us Hkkjr ij 17 ckj vkØe.k fd;k vks oki l pyk x; kA ijUrq yxHkx 1075 bD ea eqyka ds vkxeu l s eq yeku Hkkjr ea 'kkl d dh rjg LFkkr gks x; s vks Hkkjr; l ekt dk fgLI k cu x; A eqy 1526 bD ea Hkkjr vk, A vkt Hkkjr ea eq yeku /kkfebl vYi l a[; dka ea l cl s cMk l eng gA gkykfd bLyke vi us vuq kf; ; ka ds chip dkbZ Hkn&Hkko ugha djrkA eq yekuka dh ifo= i rd djku dh 49%3 ea fy [kk g\$ ^ykska geus rks ne l cks , d enZ vks , d vksr l s ink fd;k gs vks ge gh us rfgjs dchys vks fcjknkfj; kj cukb] rkfd , d nit js dh f'kuk[r djA bl ea 'kd ugha fd [knk ds utnid ne l cea cMk bTtrnkj ogha gs tks cMk ijgstxkj gka 49%3

bLykeh eku; rk ds vuq kj l Hkh ykska dk bz oj , d gA l Hkh L=h&i# "kka dh mRi fRr l keku; rjhds l s gq h gA fdl h Hkh 0; fDr dks fyax] uLy] jax ds vk/kkj ij mPprk dk ntkz gfl y ugha gA l Hkh ba ku cjkcj g\$ gj i d kj ds Hkn&Hkko dks l ekr dj l Hkh eq yekuka dks , d l ekukUrj fLFkr ea j [kk x; k gs vFkkz~ bLyke vi us ewy : i ea tkfr l rj.k dks Lohdkj ugha djrk] cfYd l Hkh ba kuka dks l ekukUrj js [kk ea [kMk djrk gA

egEen l kgc l yD us vi us vkf[kjh Hkk"k.k ea dgk g\$ "O people indeed your Lord is one and your father is one. Indeed there is no superiority of an Arab over a Non Arab nor of a Non Arab over a Arab, nor of a white over a black, nor a black over a white."

Prophet Mohammad (Pbuh)

Last Speech

ijUrq ; g , d foy{k.k fLFkr gS fd Hkkjr ea jgus okys ed yekuka ea tkfr 0; oLFkk fn[kk; h nrh gS ftl s fglunw l kekftd 0; oLFkk ds i Hkko ds : i ea ns[kk tk l drk gA bl dk emy dkj.k ; g gS fd Hkkjr ea jgus okys vf/kdrj ed yeku fglunw /keZ l s ifjofnr gq gA bl /keZ ifjorZu dk Li"V cHkko tkfr cFkk ds : i ea ed yekuka ea fn[kk; h i Mfrk gA vuq U/kkudrkZ dk Li"V ekuuk gS fd 0; fDr ds l kekftd thou ij /keZ dh vi\$kk l uNfr dk cHkko vf/kd i Mfrk gA Hkkjr ds ed yekuka ds l kekftd thou dh rgyuk ; fn Hkkjr ea jgus okys fglunwka , oa vjc ea %tgk; l s bLyke dk mn; gvk g\$ jgus okys ed yekuka l s dh tk; s rks Hkkjr; ed yekuka ds thou ij fglunwka ds l kekftd thou l s vf/kd l ekurk, a fn[kxh] tcfv vjch ed yekuka l s ml dk thou dkQh fhkUu fn[ksxkA vFkkZr-ge l cds thou ij /keZ l s vf/kd l uNfr dk cHkko i Mfrk gA Hkkjr ds ed yekuka ea tkfr cFkk bl dk Li"V mnkgj.k gA

xk\$ va kjh us vi uh i rd Hkkjr; l ekt 109 P- ed yekuka dks tkrh; vk/kkj ij nks oxk\$ ea cka/k g\$

- 1- v'kjQ
- 2- vtyQ

xk\$ va kjh us 1960 ea y[kuÅ "The Ethnographic And Folk Culture Society" ds l feukj ea tkfr dh fuEu fo'k\$krk, a crkbZ g\$ m0c0 ds fo'k\$ l UnHkZ ea

- 1- cR; d tkfr , d vUrfookgh l eg gA
- 2- tkfr l engka ea l rj.k ik; k tkrk gA
- 3- bl dh l nL; rk tle ij vk/kkfjr gA
- 4- dgh&dgha ; g 0; ol k; ij vk/kkfjr l eg gA

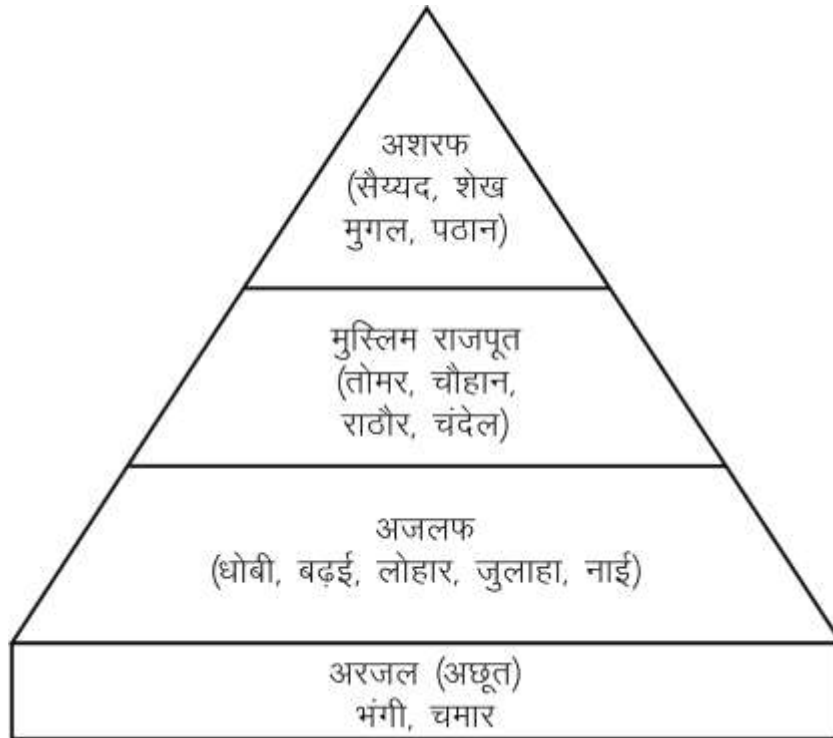
xk\$ va kjh ds vuq kj ed yekuka ea tkfr 0; oLFkk ds fuEu rhu dkj.k g\$

- 1- /keZrj.k %Conversion%
- 2- ij l uNfrxg.k %Acculturation%
- 3- fglun&l kfel; %Hindu Proximity%

Caste among Muslim in India By Syed Azeez Ahmad – 30-11-2017

ea fy[krs g& ^bLyke dh f'k{kkvka vks Hkkjr ea jgus okys eq yekuka ds 0; ogkj ea vlrfojksk gA**

; fn ge Hkkjr ea jgus okys eq yekuka dks tkrh; vk/kkj ij foHkkftr dj rks ; g oxhZdj.k fuEu çdkj l s g&



1- v'kjQ&

v'kjQ 'kjHQ 'kcn dk cgppu gs ; g , d vjch 'kcn gsftl dk vFkz Hkæ i#k gkrk gs vFkz~ l Eekfur 0; fDrA bl ea oks ykx vkrs g& ftuds i#t vjc] b]ku] rchz vks vQxkfuLrku l s Hkkjr vk, gA v'kjQ tkr ds vlrxr pkj l eng gA

1- l ; n& ; s eDdk vks enus l s vk, eq yeku g& vks vius dks ekEen l yD ds dchys l s l Ecfu/kr ekurs g& bl dkj.k ; s Hkkjr ds eq yekuka ea l cl s Åph tkr ekuh tkrh gA l ; nka ea Hkh vud mi tkr; k; ik; h tkrh g& t& vyoh] tsh] fjtoh] udoh] dktch] ml ekuh vkfnA

2- 'ks[k& ; g Hkh Lo; a dks vjc l s vk; s eq yeku ekurs gA 'ks[k dk 'kkfCnd vFkz l jdkj gkrk gA budh fLFkr l ; nka ds ckn l e>h tkrh gA l keku; r% /kez x#vka dks 'ks[k dgk x; k gA buea Hkh vud mi tkr; k; ik; h tkrh g& t& fl nhdh] Qk#dh] feyeh] fdnobz vkfnA

'ks[k vks l ; n vlrfookgh l eng g& vFkz~ [ks[k vks l ; nka ea vki l ea fookg gkrk gA

3- epxy& ; g exksy ds oakt gā vks e/; , f'k; k l s Hkkjr vk, A blgkaus yEcs l e; rd Hkkjr ea 'kkl u fd; k g\$ buds fetkz dgk x; k gA epxyka ea Hkh dbz mi tkfr; k; ik; h tkrh gā t\$ & mtcx] rdeku] rējh] ppxfbz vkfnA

4- i Bku& buds indt vQxkfulrku l s Hkkjr vk, gA blga i [nu dgk tkrk gA ; g vius vkxs [kku miuke yxkrs gA i Bkuka ea Hkh dN mi tkfr; k; ik; h tkrh gA t\$ & vQjhnh] njjkuh] yksh] ; d Qtbz vkfnA

2- eflYe jktiur tkfr&

jktLFkku ea vud jktiur ryokj ds cy ij ; k LoPNk l s /keZ ifjorū djds ed yeku gks x; A vr% eflYe l ekt ea eflYe jktiur tkfr dk oxz gA ; g fuEu tkfr ds ed yekuka l s njh cuk, jgs vks doy vius cjkj okyka ea gh fookg l Ecl/k LFkfi r fd, A ed; eflYe jktiur tkfr; k; g& rkej] onsy] HkV/h] psgku] jkBks vkfnA

3- vtyQ&

bl oxz ea ed yekuka dh og tkfr; k; vkrh g\$ tks vius 0; ol k; ds vk/kkj ij viuh i gpk j [krh gA ; g vf/kdrj /kekDrj.k ds }jkk ed yeku gpz gA ; g tkfr; k; /kekDrfjr gkus ds ckotin ttekuh&0; oLFkk dk vx gkus ds dkj.k vius tkfrxr i s ks dk ifjR; kx u dj l dhA buea l s ced[k /kkch] c<b] fekl h] /kfu; k] ykgkj] gTtke] tykgkj rsyh vkfn gA bl ds vrfjDr dN 0; ol kf; d tkfr; k; , s h Hkh gā tks ed yekuka ea gā ijUrq fgUnqka ea uga gsrhA t\$ & ckoph] fpdo] xnh] Qdhj] dqtMs vkfnA

4- vjty&

blga vNir tkfr; k; Hkh dgk x; k gA gkykfd ed yekuka ea NqkNir dh eukgh g\$ vks l Hkh bd ku dks l eku ekuk x; k g\$ fQj Hkh eflYe l ekt ea pekj vks Hkxh dks efltn ea tkus dh eukgh uga g\$ og efltn ea uekt+vnk dj l drs gA bl l s ; g rF; l keus vkrk g\$fd ed yekuka ea Nqk&Nir /kkfed ugha cfYd l kekftd ; k l kLÑfrd gA buea Hkh dN mi tkfr; k; g\$ t\$ & xkthi gh] ykx cxh] egrj cYfedh vkfnA

bl çdkj ijs Hkkjro"lz ea yxHkx fgUnqka ds l eku gh eflYe l ekt ea tkfr 0; oLFkk n"Vxkpj gsrh gA tkfr; k; vius gh tkfr ds vUnj fookg l Ecl/k cukh pkgrh gA ed yekuka ea Hkh fgUnqka dh rjg tkr ipk; ra gsrh gA ftl izdkj mPp fgUnw tkfr; ka ea tkfr ipk; r dks cgr vf/kd vf/kdkj uga g\$ ml h izdkj ed yekuka ea Hkh mPp tkfr; ka ea tkfr ipk; r dk {ks= 0; ki d uga g\$ ijUrq l a Dr ifjokj ds }jkk l kekftd fu; U=.k LFkfi r gA 0; ol kf; d tkfr; ka ½vtyQ½ vks vLi'kz tkfr; ka ½vjty½ ea tkfr ipk; r egRoiwkz Hkfedk ea gA t\$ s eflYe efugkj] rsyh] /kkch] Hkxh vkfn tkfr ipk; r ds fu; eka dks ijh rjg ekurh gA fu; eka dks u ekuus ij mudk gDdk&ikuh cn dj fn; k tkrk g\$ vFkkf~mudks l ekt l s vyx&Fkyx dj fn; k tkrk gA

fgUnqka ds l eku gh ed yekuka ea tkfr; ka ea yxkrkj ifjorū gks jgs gA ; g ifjorū uxjhdj .k] vks] kxhdj .k] if'pehdj .k vkfn dk çHkko gA vLi'kz yxHkx l ekir gks jgh g\$ vks i &fy [ks ed yekuka ea vlrztkrh; &fookg gks jg g\$, d uohu rF; ij ; g

Hkh l keus vk jgk gS fd eq yekuka ea vkfFkd vk/kkj ij cus oxZ fookg l ECU/kka ea tkfr&çFkk dks i hNs NkM+jgs gA eq yekuka ea tkfr&0; oLFkk fgUnw tkfr&0; oLFkk ds l eku dBkj ugha gS D; kf d fgUnw/ka ea ; g /keZ ij vk/kkfjr 0; oLFkk gS tcf d eq yekuka ea ; g /kkfed de vkj l kekftd vf/kd gA eq yekuka ea tkfr&0; oLFkk dh tMa fgUnw tkfr&0; oLFkk dh rnyuk ea detkj gA

l nHkZ xjFk&

- 1- l xsy] jkukYM] n Økbfl l vkD bf.M; kj i xpu cDl] 1965
- 2- gl us unhe] l edkyhu Hkkjrh; l ekt& , d l ekt'kkL=h; ifjn";] Hkkjr cD l wj] y[kuÅ] 2007
- 3- /kq j th0, l 0 dklV] Dykl , oa vkD; w s ku] i ki gyj cD fMi k] 1961
- 4- vd kjh xkS] Hkkjrh; l ekt] 1960
- 5- vy djku 49%13
- 6- Ahmed Syed Azeez– Cast Among Muslims in India, 2017
- 7- Cast and Social Startifications Among the Muslims, Ahmed Imtiaz, Manohar Book Service, New Delhi, 1963