



ofnd vkpk; Z dh vo/kkj .kk

डॉ० सन्दीप कुमार<sup>1</sup>

'kks/k l a{kfi dk

fdl h Hkh jk"V<sup>a</sup> ds l q[kh l e) , oa fodkl 'khy gkus ds fy; s dN vk/kkjHkr rRoka dh vko' ; drk gkrh gA bu rRoka ea Lok/khark] Hksrd l Ei Uurk] f'kf{kr ukxfjd] fu"Bkoku} pfj=oku~, oa jk"VHkDr jkturk tS s rRoka dks cefk : i l s fxuk; k tk l drk gA vFkobn ea Hkh jk"V<sup>a</sup> dh j{kk djus okys l kr rUoka dk l R; ] l jyrk] mxrk] mnjrk] ri] Kku vkSj ; 'k<sup>2</sup> budk fooj.k ckr gkrk gS tks jk"V<sup>a</sup> dh j{kk djus okys 0; fDr ds vkpj.k ea gkus pkfg; A i jUr; fn bl rRo x.kuk ea vkpk; Z rRo dk l eok u dja rks gekjh ; g x.kuk l oFkk v/kjh gh jg tk; xhA D; kf d jk"V<sup>a</sup> dk mRFku vkSj i ru nkuka vkpk; Z dh xkn ea [ksyrs gA \_\_f'k vorkj fu: Drdkj vkpk; Z ; kLd us rks ; gk rd dg fn; k gS fd pvkpk; Z vkpkja xkg; frA vkfpukfr vFkkUA vkfpukfr cf) e- bfr okAB vFkk~ vkpk; Z vi us f'k"; ea vkpkj vFkk~ l nkpj dks /kkj.k djrk gS 'kkL=ka ds vFkkç; ka dk l xg djrk gS f'k"; ea cf) vFkk~ Kku dk p; u vFkok l xg djrk gA

vkpk; Z 'kcn vk<sup>3</sup>- iwd ^pj xfrHk{k.k; k<sup>3</sup> /kkrq l s fl ) gkrk gA fdl h fo}ku- us dgk gS fd& ^; vkpkja xkg; fr] l okl fo|k cks/k; fr l vkpk; % vFkk~ tks l R; vkpkj xg.k djrk vkSj l c fo|kva dks ckr djrk gS ml s vkpk; Z dgrs gA vkfpukfr fg 'kkL=kFkçkpkjs LFkki ; R; fi A Lo; ekpjrs ; Leknpk; % i fj dhR; frAA<sup>4</sup> vFkk~ tks

<sup>1</sup> डॉ० सन्दीप कुमार, असिस्टेंट प्रोफेसर (अतिथि), गुरुकुल काँगड़ी (समविश्वविद्यालय) हरिद्वार

<sup>2</sup> l R; a ogne exznh{kk ri ks cā; K% i fFkfo /kkj; flrA

सानो भूतस्य भवव्यस्य पत्न्युरुं लोकं पृथिवी नः कृणोतु अथर्व० 12/2/2

<sup>3</sup> i kf.kuh; /kkrd kB pjknx.k 12@2

<sup>4</sup> , र्जयारण्यक अ० 2/वेद सा०भा०

f'k"; dks 'kkL= ds vFkk&dk Kku djkrk gS vksj I nkpj I s ml s LFkki r djrk gS rFkk Lo; a Hkh tks I nkpj dk ikyu djrk gS og vkpk; Z dgykrk gA i g.k.k ea Hkh dgk gS fd&

Lo; ekpj rs ; Lekr~ vkpkjs LFkki ; R; fi A

vfpuksr 'kkL=kFkkz~ ; e% I g fu; e% I gAA<sup>5</sup>

vFkkz~Lo; a vkpj.k dk ikyu djkrk gqk ml jka dks Hkh vkpkj dh e; kzk ea j [krk gS 'kkL=h; fo"k; ka dk ; e vksj fu; eka ds I kFk 0; k[; ku djrk gS ml s vkpk; Z dgrs gA mi ; Dr jk"V<sup>a</sup> dh I dYi uk ds fy; s bl çdkj ds vkpk; Z dh vko' ; drk gS ; gh ejk bl 'kks'k i = dks fy [kus dk mÍs ; gA

çLrkouk

; pk jk"V<sup>a</sup> dh jh<+gkrk gS ; fn ; pk fueZk k ugha gqk rks jk"V<sup>a</sup> fueZk k ugha gksxk] ; pk dk fueZk k fd'kksj koLFkk ea gh gkrk gS vFkkz~ ckyd dk fueZk kA ckyd dk fueZk k drkZ vkpk; Z gh gkrk gS bl fy; s vkt , d s vkpk; Z dh vko' ; drk gS fd tks jk"V<sup>a</sup> ds d.kkzj ckydka dk fueZk k dj jk"V<sup>a</sup> dks JSB I nkpj[h] bžkunj] /kefu"B] jk"VHkDr] pfj=oku~ ; pk fueZk k dj I efi r dj nA ftI I s fd oks ; pk jk"V<sup>a</sup> ds vk/kkj cudj jk"V<sup>a</sup> dks I 'kDr , oa 'kDr' kkyh cuk na vksj I g f{kr dj nA vFkohn ds 19oa v/; k; ea jk"V<sup>a</sup> dks 'kDr I Ei uu cukus ds fy; s dgk gS fd&

HkaefePNUr \_\_"k; % LofohnLri ks nh{kkeq fu"knj xzA

r=ks jk"V<sup>a</sup> cyekst' p tkra rnLes nok mi I aelnaAA<sup>6</sup>

n'sk dks jk"V<sup>a</sup> dk : i nsdj ml s 'kDr I Ei uu vksj xksj okLi n cukus ds fy; s vko' ; d gS fd n'skohl ri Loh vksj nhf{kr cuA bu eq[; xqkka ds vkpj.k I s gh n'sk ea vry cy dk mnHko gksxk vksj ml ds vktLoh : i dks ns[kdj cM&cM+jk"V<sup>a</sup> ml ds I Eeqk ureLrd gkxkA ; fn bl çdkj ds ; pkvka dk fueZk k djuk gS rks gea JSB vkpk; k& dh vko' ; drk gA vkpk; Z gh ; pk fueZk k djrk gS I d kj ea ftrus Hkh egku~ ; pk i'rk gq s muds fueZk k vkpk; Z gh gA pkgs jke gk] Jh N".k gk] gupeku gk] Nifr f'kokth gka ; k egkj.k.kk çrki gka pkgs ; wku dk fl dUnj gk] I cds fueZk k vkpk; Z gh gS fo".kq Lefr ea

<sup>5</sup> वा०पु० 59/30  
<sup>6</sup> vFkohn 19@41@1

fy[kk gS fd& pKkofUr&ekrk&fi rk vkpk; ; Z pAAB<sup>7</sup> vFkkR- euq; ds ekrk] fi rk vKj vkpk; ; s rhu euq; x# gA i jUr q onkfn fo | kvka , oa 'kkL=kDr fo | k ds xg.k djkus okyk ekrk&fi rk l s c<ej vkpk; Z gh gA egf"kl euq Hkh vi us vej xBFk euqefr ea bl h ckr dh i q"V djrs gS vKj dgrs gS fd fi rk l son Kku nkrk vkpk; Z cMk gkrk gA<sup>8</sup>

'kri Fk cka.k ea Hkh ; gh ns[kus dks feyrk gS bekr'eku- fi riekukpk; Zku- i q#"kka onB<sup>9</sup> vFkkR- tc rhu mUke f'k{k d vFkkR- , d ekrk] nI jk fi rk vKj rhl jk vkpk; Z gkoa rHkh euq; Kkuoku- gkrk gA<sup>10</sup> 'kQufhr ea Hkh dgk gS fd ceq[k xq ogh gS tks fo | kH; kl kfn l nq ns'kka l s f'k"; dk ; g ykd vKj i j ykd l qkkj<sup>11</sup> fcuk fo | k ds dkbZ egku- ugha cuk vKj bl fo | k dks vkpk; Z gh nrk gS vKj l kFk&l kFk ea vkpkj dh Hkh f'k{k nrk gS rHkh rks vkpk; Z ; kLd us vkpk; Z ds fo"K; ea dgk gS pvkpkja xkafr vkfpukR; FkkZukfpukfr cf) fehr okB vFkkR- tks l R; dk vkpj.k xg.k djkrk gS vKj l c fo | kvka dks ckr djkrk gS ml s vkpk; Z dgrs gA vFkobn ds 11oa dk.M caep; Z l Dr ea vkpk; Z dk Lo: i crkrs gq dgk g& vkpk; kZ eR; qz .k% l ke vks'k/k; % i ; %A theirk vkl URI Rok uLrkfj na Lo; kHkreAA<sup>12</sup> bl eu= ea vkpk; Z ds i kq : i crk, gS ; Fk eR; q o#.k] l ke] vkskf/k i ; %A i kq ueka ea l s eR; q vKj o#.k otz l s Hkh dBkj gS 'ks'k ml ds rhu uke l ke] vks'k/k; % i ; % dd e l s Hkh enq gA igys nks dk jkae : i gS vKj fi Nys rhu dk l kE; : i A fdUgha fo | kFKZ ka ds eR; q vKj o#.k : i fn[kkdj og ik'kc) djrk gS vKj fdUgha ds l ke] vkskf/k vKj i ; % & : i rhu okRl Y; /kkj kvka l s vkl; kf; r djrk gA bugha dk foLrkj \_\_d} ; tq l ke] Kku] de] mi kl uk] Hkq] Hkp% Lo% vdkj] mdkj] edkj : i f=fo/k j l gA rSukjh; ki fu"kn- ea vkpk; Z dks i wkl : i dgk gS vKj caepjh ds mUkj : i pvkpk; % i wZ: eA vUrpokL; qkj : i eA fo | k l fu/k%A copu l U/kkueA

7 विष्णु स्मृति अ० ३१/१/२

8 mRi kn dcañk=kxjh; ku-cañ% fi rkA euqefr 2@146

9 'kri Fk cka.k 14@5@8@2½

10 l R; kFkZ çdk'k f}rh; l eYykl ys[kd egf"kl n; kulln l jLorh

11 fgrki nS'Vk f'k"; L; l fo | k/यापको गुरु:।। शुक्रनीति (अ० १)

12 vFkobn 11@5@14

bR; f/kfo | eAA<sup>13</sup> vf/kfo | d{kk ea vkpk; Z dk çFke LFkku g\$ vUrøkl h dk nll jk LFkku g\$ nkuka ds feyrs gh Lor% fo | k dk tle gkxkA bl ea tle nus dk Js vkpk; Z ds çopu dks tkrk gA rñÜkj h; mi fu"kn~ ds \_\_f" k us l fgrkvka dk o.ku djrs gq fo | k l fgrk dk o.ku bl çdkj fd; k g\$ fd& vkpk; Z iñZ : i g\$ vUrøkl h mÜkj : i g\$ bu nkuka dh l fu/k dk uke fo | k gA l fu/k rks nks rÜoka ds feyus dk i fj .kke gA

ns[kuk ; g g\$ fd iñZ : i D; k g\$ v\$ mÜkj : i D; k g\$ l fu/k rks ml voLFkk ea Hkh gkxh fd tc vUrøkl h iñZ : i gk\$ v\$ vkpk; Z mÜkj : i gk\$ i jUrq ml ea fo | k l fu/k dk : i nñ"kr gk\$ l drk gA egf"kz euq dgrs g\$ fd mi uh; rñ ; % f' k"; a osne/; ki ; sn~ f} t%A

l ðYi a l jgL; a p rekpk; ± çp{krAA<sup>14</sup> tks f'k"; dks ; Kki ohr l ðdkj djkdj dYi l ð l fgr onkfn fo | kvka dks i <krk g\$ og vkpk; Z dgkrk gA vkEuk; rÜofoKkukPpj kpl ekur%A ; ekn; kxfl f) Roknkp.; Z bfr dF; rAA<sup>15</sup> D; kñd og /keZ dk p; u djrk g\$ bl dkj.k vkpk; Z dgkrk gA tks J\$B vkpkj dks xg.k djkd\$ l c fo | kvka dks çkr dj; s ml dks ^vkpk; Z dgrs gA<sup>16</sup> egf"kz n; kulln l jLorh th Hkh dgrs g\$ fd ptk\$ l kxki kx on&fo | kvka dk v/; ki d l R; kpkj dk xg.k v\$ feF; kpkj dk R; kx djko\$ og ^vkpk; Z dgrk gA<sup>17</sup> 0; ogkj Hkkuq ea vkpk; Z dh i fj Hk"kk egf"kz n; kulln l jLorh fy[krs g\$ fd vkpk; Z ml dks dgrs gA tks fo | kfFkz ka dks vR; Ur çæ l s /keZ ðr 0; ogkj dh f'k{kk iñZ fo | k nus ds fy; s ru] eu v\$ /ku l s ç; Ru djA<sup>18</sup> l ðdkj fof/k ds mi u; u l ðdkj ds vUrxi^ ^vkpk; Z 'kñ ij fvli .kh nrs gq egf"kz n; kulln th fy[krs g\$ fd vkpk; Z ml dks dgrs g\$ fd tks l kxki kx onks ds 'kñ] vFkz l Ecl/k vk'k; v\$ fØ; k dks tkuus }kjk Ny&di V jfgr] vfr çæ l s l cdk\$ fo | k dk nkrk] i jki dkjh] ru] eu] /ku l s

<sup>13</sup> rñÜkj h; mi fu"kn 1@3@5

<sup>14</sup> मनु० 2/140

<sup>15</sup> वायु पु० 59/31

<sup>16</sup> ; L; k) ekñkfpनोति स आचार्य: । आपस्तम्बीय ध०सू० 1/प० 2/खं० 1

<sup>17</sup> Loelr0; keullr0; çdk'k %Loket n; kulln l jLorh½

<sup>18</sup> 0; ogkj Hkkuq %Loket n; kulln l jLorh½

I cdk s l q[k c<kus ea tks rRij] egk'k; ] i {ki kr fd l h dk u djs vkj I R; ki nšVk I cdk fgr'Skh] /kekRek] ftršlæ; gkoA bu mi ; Dr xq kka l s ; Dr gh vkpk; Z gkrk gA<sup>19</sup>

vkpk; Z }kj k cāpkjh dk mi u; u

vkpk; Z gh cāpkjh dk mi u; u djrk g\$ mi u; u dk vFkZ g& mi ¾l ehi ] u; u ¾ ys tkukA

fo | k/ ; ; u ds fy; s xq ; k vkpk; Z ds l ehi ys tkus dks mi u; u dgk tkrk gA mi u; u dk rkRi ; Z & vkpk; Z ds l ehi gks tkukA vFkkZ~ vkpk; Z dk vUr%okl h gks tkuk] vFkkZ~ vkpk; Z ds vuqkkl u ea gks tkuk] bl ckr dks ; ka Hkh dg l drs g& fd vkpk; Z cāpkjh dks vi us xHKZ ea /kkj .k dj yrk g\$ vFkkZ~ vi us vuqkkl u ea j [k ml dk fuekZ k djrk gA vFkobn ea cāp; Z l Dr ea ell= vkrk g& vkpk; Z mi u; ekus cāpkfj .ka Ñ .kq ks xHKZUr%A ra jkf=fLrl z mnjs fchkrZ ra tkra æ"VqfHkl a fUr nōk%A<sup>20</sup> vkpk; Z cāpkjh dk mi u; u djrk g\$ cāpkjh dks vi us xHKZ ea /kkj .k djrk gA ml s rhu jkf= rd xHKZ ea ¼vi us dgy e& /kkj .k djrk g\$ ml ¼fo | k l s f} t : i s k½ mRi uu gq dks ns[kus ds fy; ; n'kū djus ds fy; s nij & nij l s fnx&fnxklUrjka l s nōrk ykx vkrs gA bl ell= ea vkpk; Z dj .k çfØ; k dk o.kū fn; k x; k g\$ Hkko ; g g\$ fd vkpk; Z cāpkjh dks mi u; u l l dkj djds vi us xHKZ ds Hkhrj ¼l j {k .k; ½ çfo"V djrk gA bl fy, dYi uk ds vk/kkj ij cāpkjh ^vUr%okl h\* dgk tkrk Fkka tš s ekrk ds xHKZ ea f'k'kq i kš .k i krk g\$ oš s gh ^cāpkjh\* vkpk; Z ds fo | k xHKZ ea vk/; kfred i kš .k çklr djrk gA

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<sup>19</sup> I l dkj fof/k mi u; u l l dkj ¼egf"kl n; kulln l j Lorth½

<sup>20</sup> vFkobn 11@5@3

vkpk; / vkš cāpkjh dk | ECU/k

vkpk; / vkš cāpkjh dk | ECU/k fir k vkš i= | n" k gskuk pkfg; A cāpkjh dks vkpk; / ds çfr | efi r gskuk pkfg, rFkk vkpk; / dks cāpkjh ds çfr | efi r gskuk pkfg; } rHkh vkpk; / fo | k nus ea rFkk cāpkjh fo | k ds xg.k dj us ea | Qy gkrs gš vU; Fkk ughA vkpk; / vkš cāpkjh dk | ECU/k bruk ?kfu" B gkrk Fkk] fd vkpk; / ds uke | s gh vUrokl h dk uke | M+ tkrk Fkk] tš k fd | k. kuh; v"Vk/; k; h ea bl ds dñN çek.k Hkh çkr gkrs gA ; Fkk ^vkpk; kã | tU' pUrokl h\* vFkkz~ frfUkj vkpk; / ds f'k"; ršUkj; ] vkfi 'kfy ds vkfi 'ky vkš | k. kfu ds | k. kuh; dgykrs FkA vuod vkpk; k= us vi us uke ds vk/kkj | j vi us f'k"; ka dk ukedj.k fd; k ftl | s fd cāpkjh ds ân; ea vkpk; / dh | jEi jk , oa muds fl ) kUr thfor tkxir jgs rFkk vkpk; / dk Hkh uke vkxs pyr k jgA euqefr ds vuod kj ekrk&fi rk ds vfrfjDr vkpk; / }kj k ckyd dk tle JšB ekuk x; k gš D; kfd ekrk&fi rk rks dōy 'kjhj | s gh tle nrs gš | jUr q fo | k }kj k tle nus okyk rks vkpk; / gh gš tks fd ml h | s 0; fDr 'kkkk i krk gA vuod on onkx Lefr xUFk jkek; .k] egkHkkjr mi fu"kn} pjd] vki LrEHk xá | =ka ea vkpk; / }kj k fo | k tle dks gh çed[krk nh x; h gA tš s dkekUkrk fir k pša ; nri kn; rs feFkA

I EHkfr rL; rka fo | kr~ ; k ; sukofHk tk; ršAA<sup>21</sup>

ekrk&fi rk tks bl ckyd dks i šk djrs gš rks oks dōy | Urkukri fUk dh dkeuk | s djrs gš bl | s rks dōy | d kj ea çdV gskuk ek= tle gš | jUr q okLrfod tle rks mi u; u ea nhf{kr dj ds f'k{kk ds : i ea vkpk; / gh nrk gš ftl | s okLrfod : i ea euq; curk gA on ea ftl vkpk; / dh dYi uk dh x; h gš og , d eeK , oa bl oj HkDr] vk/; kFRed vkpk; / dh gh dYi uk dh x; h gA euqefr dk egf" kZ euq dgrs gš fd on ea eeK] vkpk; / | kfo=h vkfn eu=ka ds }kj k vi us f'k"; dks cš k dj ds ftl tkfr dks fuf' pr dj rk gš ogh tkfr | nk vtj&vej jgus okyh gA<sup>22</sup> egkHkkjr ea Hkh dgk gš fd ekrk&fi rk rks ckyd ds dōy 'kjhj dks gh tle nus okys gš | jUr q xqk] del LoHkko] | ddkj] o. kZ nus okyk rks

<sup>21</sup> euqefr 2@122

<sup>22</sup> vkpk; / LRoL; ; ka tkfra fof/ko }ni kj x%A

vkpk; Z gh gkrk g\$ tks fd ; g l R; ] vtj vks vej g<sup>23</sup>A l d kj ea ftrus Hkh fo}ku-, oa  
 egku~i#k i sk gg ] mu l cds emy ea vkpk; Z gh fufgr g\$ egf"kl pjd dgrs g\$ fd vkpk; Z  
 % 'kkL=kf/kxegsnuke<sup>24</sup> vFkkz~ fo | k v/; ; u ds l Hkh l k/kuka ea eq; l k/ku vkpk; Z gh gA  
 vki LrEc /ke] = l s Hkh bl ckr dh i"V gkrh g\$ fd pfo | krLra tu; fr rPN"Ba tle  
 'kjhj eo ekrk fi rjks tu; r%BA vFkkz~vkpk; Z ml cãpkjh dks fo | k }kjk tks tle nrk  
 g\$ ogh J\$B tle g\$ D; kfd ekrk&fi rk rks doy ml ds 'kjhj dks gh tle nrA bl l s ; g  
 fl ) gkrk g\$ fd vkpk; Z }kjk çnÜk on fo | k }kjk tle gh okLrfod vks J\$B tle gA  
 vkpk; Z dh efgek

egkHkkjr ea vkpk; Z dh efgek crkrs gg dgk g\$ fd

\_\_fRod~i j kfgkrpk; Z ençã/kjk fgrA

{kk=s kkfi fg l d "Va rst% 'kkE; fr osf}tAA<sup>25</sup>

vkpk; Z os g\$ tks dkey LoHkko okyk g\$ onka dks i <+vks thou ea /kkj .k djus okyk]  
 {kf=; dk rst Hkh çãk.k] ds l ehi 'kkUr gks tkrk gA euLefrodj egf"kl euq us rks vkpk; Z  
 dks ekrk&fi rk ds l n'k crk; k g\$ vks dgk fd tks x# ; k vkpk; Z onKku ds }kjk nkuka  
 dkuka dks Hkyh&Hkkfr i fj i wkl djrk g\$ oks vkpk; Z gekjs ekrk&fi rk ds l eku g\$ vks ml  
 çdkj ds vkpk; Z l s dHkh ækg ugha djuk pkfg; A fu: Drdkj vkpk; Z ; kLd Hkh bl h ckr dh  
 i"V djrs g\$

p; vkr.kÜ; forFku d.kk\$ vno[ka dpuera l Eç; PNuA

ra el; r fi rja ekrja p] rLeSu nãr~drePpukgAA<sup>26</sup>

egkHkkjr ea Hkh dgk g\$ p/ke] , o xfrLr"s'kkepk; kã kl ukn- HkonA nøykds  
 çl | Urs ; s /ke± i ; # kl rAA<sup>27</sup> vFkkz~vkpk; Z dh l ok l pdkk djus l s euq; dks , dek=  
 /ke] l s yxko c<rk g\$ vks tks /ke] l s yxko j [kus okys 0; fDr vFkkz~/ke] dh mi kl uk djus

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<sup>23</sup> 'kjhjerks l tr% fi rk ekrk p HkkjrAA 181  
 vkpk; Z 'kkLrk ; k tkfr% l k l R; k l k. tjkejkaa egkHkkjr 105  
<sup>24</sup> pjd l # 15@33  
<sup>25</sup> egkHkkjr 59@24  
<sup>26</sup> fu: Dr 2@1@4  
<sup>27</sup> egkHkkjr 162@30

okys fuf' pr : i l s nō ykd dks çklr gkrs gA fu#Drdkj vkpk; Z ; kLd fy [krs gā fd xq  
 l s fo | k xg.k dj yus ds vullrj Hkh muds çfr eul k] okpk vksj deZkk vknj Hkko j [kuk  
 pkfg; A eul k vknj djus dk vFkZ ; g gS fd og v/; kfi r ckā.k vi us v/; ki d dks  
 çfrfnu J) kHkko l s vi us eu ea Lej.k djA okpk vknj dk vFkZ gS e/kj ok.kh l s vkpj.k  
 djuk rFkk x# l s i q% l k{kkRdkj gkus ij mudk fç; ok.kh l s Lokxr djukA deZkk vknj  
 djus dk vFkZ Hkh ; gh gS fd og vi us x# i fg vuo | dekd dh mi kl uk djs rFkk x# l s  
 i qfezyu gkus ij mudh ml h çdkj l ok djs ftl çdkj og f'k"; Uo dky ea djrk Fkka  
 ijUrj l d kj ea fHkUu&fHkUu çdkj ds ykx gA dN rks , d s ykx gā tks mi ; Dr ckrka dk  
 v{kj'k% ikyu djrs gā dN , d s gā tks mudk vkf'kd : i l s ikyu djrs gA<sup>28</sup> x# ; k  
 vkpk; Z dk eglo crkrs gg s egkHkkjr ds vkfn ioZ ea dgk gS fd p; % Jks=; kjera  
 l fuf'k'pn} fo | kefo | L; ; Fkk eek; eA ra el; s ga fi rja ekrja p] rLeS u æpār-ÑreL;  
 tkuuAA<sup>29</sup> vFkkz~ tks ejs tS s fo | kghu eul; ds dkuka ea fo | k : ih ver dks l hp} ml  
 vkpk; Z dks ea vi uk ekrk vksj fi rk ekurk gA dkbz Hkh eul; , d s x# l s ml ds fy,  
 mi dkj dk Lej.k djrs gg dHkh ækg u djA

vkxs dgk gS fd vfr J\$B i#"k l R; Kku dks nus okyk rFkk dks kka ea mUke fo | k  
 : ih dks'k dks çklr djkus okys i wtuh; x# dk] tks mul s fo | k ik; s ykx vknj ugha djrj  
 os vLFkj efr gkdj iki tfur nq[ke; ykdka dks çklr gkrs gA<sup>30</sup>  
 vkpk; Z çāpkjh dks l R; ksi ns'k djA

vkpk; Z Lo; a l nkpj dk ikyu djA rFkk çāpkjh dks Hkh l R; kns'k djA ; Fkk  
 rSÜkjh; ki fu"kn~ ea ; s vkpk; Z uo Lukrdka dks mi ns'k fn; k djrs Fks  
 oneuP; kpk; k; Ükøkfl ueuq kkfLr l R; a onA /ke± pjA Lok/; k; kUek çen%A  
 vkpk; k; fç; a /kuekâR; çtkrUrj ek 0; oPNRI h%A l R; kUu çefnr0; eA /kekUu  
 çefnr0; eA dçkyUu çefnr0; eA HkR; S u çefnr0; eA Lok/; k; çopukE; ka u

<sup>28</sup> v/; fi rk ; s xq Uukfæ; Urj foçk okpk eul k deZkk okA  
 ; FkS rs u xj kkkktuh; kLrFkS rkuU HkqDr Jra rraA fu#Dr 2@34

<sup>29</sup> egkHkkjr vkfn ioZ 73

<sup>30</sup> ±rL; nkrkj euUkeL; fuf/ka fu/khukefi uU/kfo | k%A  
 ; s ukfæ; Urs x#epLuh; j i ki ku~ykdkLrs ortUR; çfr"Bk%AA egkHkkjr vkfni oZ & 74



çefnr0; eA<sup>31</sup> vFkkîr~ vkpk; Z vUrokl h vFkkîr~ vi us f'k"; ka vksj f'k"; kvka dks bl çdkj  
 mi n'sk djaf d nwl nk l R; cksyA /kekþj.k djA çekn jfgr gkdj i <&i <kA i wkl çāp; Z  
 l s l eLr fo | kvka dks xg.k dj vksj vkpk; Z ds fy; s fç; /ku nsdj fookg djds  
 l Urkukri fûk djA çekn l s vkjkk; dks er NkMA çekn l s müke , 'o; Z dh of) dks er  
 NkMA çekn l s i <us vksj i <us dks dhkh er NkM+ vkfn mi n'sk djrs gA vkpj.k o  
 mi n'sk djus okys vkpk; Z mi ; Þrkud kj vkpk; Z ekus tkrs gA vFkkîr~ tks ofnd fl ) kur ds  
 ekuus okys vksj mi n'sk nus okys ofnd vkpk; Z dgkrs gA  
 mi l gkj

bl 'kks'k i = ea bl ckr ij tkj fn; k gSfd bz oj çnük og Kku ds vuð kj , d  
 , d k vkpk; Z tks jk"V<sup>a</sup> dks jk"V<sup>a</sup> mikl dj pfj=oku] l nkpkjh] bækunkj] mPp usRo]  
 {kerkoku} jke Ñ".k] guæku] pk.kD; , oa f'kok egkj.k.kk çrki tS s Lukrd l efi r dj} tks  
 ; tþh ea ftl çdkj dh çkFkZuk dh x; h gS p'kij . b"ko; ks fr 0; kf/k egkj Fkks tk; rkb<sup>32</sup> vFkkîr~  
 'kij ohj cyoku~ l H; ; ks) k ; teku~ i æ vksj p; ks {kæks u% dYi rkeB<sup>33</sup> vFkkîr~ gekjs jk"V<sup>a</sup> ds  
 d.k/kkj ; pk ; ks {kedkj h gkA ; ks {kedkj h dk vFkZ gkr'k gS ; ks {ke dks çklr djus okyk  
 vFkkîr~pvçklrL; çklr; kx% çklrL; i fjj {k. ka {ke%<sup>34</sup> vFkkîr~vçklr dh çklr vksj çklr  
 fd; s gq s dh j {kk djuk {ke , d s ; pk fuekZ k djds ; fn jk"V<sup>a</sup> dks l efi r dj l drk gS rks  
 oks , d ofnd vkpk; Z gh dj l drk gA dkbZ vl; ugha bl h gsrq geus ; gk poñd vkpk; Z  
 dh vo/kkj . kkb uked 'kks'k i = çLr r fd; k gA

<sup>31</sup> rSükjh; mi fu"kn~f'k{kkoyh 1@1

<sup>32</sup> ; tþh 22@22

<sup>33</sup> ; tþh 22@22

<sup>34</sup>