

I qtkj &

vè; ; u {ks= dsnf{k.k eè; Hkkx eajk"Vh; jktekxZ½2½ l s2-5 fdehå nij i jic vejkkk fodkl [k.M eaFLFkr gA bVkok ugj vfeokl dsnf{k.k&i'f' pe Hkkx l sgksdj xqtj rh gA 0; fäxr l oqk.k ¼1995½ dsvuq kj bl vfeokl dh tul a[; k 1855 gSrFkk mi yÇek dh l a[; k 268 g\$ ftl ea26-19 çfr'kr dejs i DdsrFkk 'kšk dPps o fefJr gA çfr vkokl h; dejs eajgusokys0; fä; ka dh l a[; k 7-13 gA vfeokl ds10 çfr'kr ?kja eaf o | q mi yÇek gA i qkj k; k ea tks; gka l s8 fdehå nij g\$ fpfdRI k dh l ok mi yÇek gA vfeokl ds ckgjh Hkkx ea tks edku cus g\$ muea gok ¼ kq ½ , oa çdk'k rks l eppr ek=k eafeyrk g\$fdUrq vfeokl ds Hkhrjh Hkkx ea edku , d nil js l s l Vs g\$ftl ea LoPN gok , oa çdk'k ngyHk oLrq gA vfeokl ds vfeokk k edkuka ea' kksky; dk vHko g\$ ftl l scj l kr dsek l e ; k fnu ds l e; fL=; ka dks cgr gh dfBukbz ka dk l keuk djuk i Mf k gA ukcnku , oa xnh ukfy; ka dh fudkl 0; oLFkk u gkus ds dkj .k dñ xfy; ka rks l nb xluns i kuh l s Hkj h jgrh gA

bl vfeokl ds vfr fuèkZ 0; fä , d ; k nks dejs ds edkuka eajgrs g\$ ftl ea Hkktu] vkokl dk; j vukt j [ku] i 'kqyka dks çekus] pkj s dkVus dk dk; Z bR; kfn blgha dejka eagh l Ei lu djuk i Mf k gA cjl kr dsfnuka eadPps edkuka eal hyu vk tkrh gA ftl l s LokLF; ds Åij çjk çHko i Mf k gA bl ds vfrfjä ; gka l keku; r; k nks edkuka ds eè; xyh ugha gA dbz i fjokj ka ds edku , d nil js l s l Vs gA ftl l s vkokxeu ea i js'kkuh gkrh gA

vè; ; u {ks= dkuig ngkr tuin dh vkokl h; vko' ; drk dks è; ku eaj [krs gq l u-2021 bā rd dh vkokl ka dh l a[; k dk vkdyu vèkkyf [kr l = ds ekè; e l sfd; k x; k g\$

$$S=1/k(p/hs)$$

tgka i j s ¾ l Ei wkZ tul a[; k grq vko' ; d vkokl ka dh l a[; k

hs¾ vks r vkokl h; i fjokj ea 0; fä; ka dh l a[; k

k ¾ çfr edku vkokl h; i fjokj ka dh l a[; k

p ¾ tul a[; k

bl çdkj mi jkš l = dh l gk; rk l svkdyu fd; k x; k g\$fd vfxè çR; d n'kd eafdruh vkokl h; edkuka dh vko' ; drk i MxhA mä x.kuk nks foHku vèkkyf [kr n'kkvka ds vuq kj dh x; h gA

¼1½ ; fn K dk eW; fLFkj g\$¼t\$ k fd l u-1991½ ea rks hs dk eW;

Hkh fLFkj g\$ vFkkZ-çfr vkokl h; i fjokj 0; fä; ka dh l a[; k 5-7 gA

½2½ ; fn K¾41 g\$ rks hs dk eW; Hkh ál eku g\$ vFkkZ-çfr vkokl h; i fjokj 0; fä; ka dh l a[; k 5-00 gA

1/3½ 0; ofLFkr , oa l foèkk l Ei lUu xko ds : i ea ifjofnr djus dsfy, vfèkkl dh l Hkh xfy; ka dks u
doy pkMk , oa [kMatk; ä cuk; k tk; vfi rqlmga ed; l Mèka l s'vo'; tkMk tk; A
1/4½ gfj tu vkokl dsfy, l jdkjh vupku dk l efpr mi ; sx vko' ; d gA bl l su doy vkokl LoPN
, oa ok; q l pkj ; ä cuk; s tk l dæ; vfi rqlUns o vLokLF; dj x'gka ea jgus l smRi lUu chekfj ; ka l sHkh
Np/dkj k fey l dskA bflUnjk vkokl ; kstuk bl fn'kk ea l kFkd ç; kl gA
1/5½ x'gka ds i kl [kyk LFku 'kkd&l Çth mxkus dsfy, vko' ; d gA ?kj ka ea çdk' k dh 0; oLFkk vkokl h;
l eL; k ds l çkj dk , d egRo i wki {k gA vr%çnMk.k ; ä vkokl grq'x çdkj eai ; klr i fjon'U vko' ; d
gA
1/6½ l v[kk vks] ck<+i hfMf xko ka dh l vph cukdj mlga LFkkukUrfjr djus dh ; kstuk cukbz tkuh pkfg, A
1/7½ vkokl ka dh fLFkr ds vuq kj ekufp=] [kl jk rFkk edkuka dh i fj l Ei fUk l Eclèkh vfHkys [k rS kj fd; s
tk; j rkd çkj & çkj dk dk; Z, d çkj ea l eklr gks tk; A
1/8½ l jdkjh vkokl tS s i pk; r ?kj] pS ky] Hk. Mkj .kj mi kl uLFky vkfn dk fuekz k xke l ekt dh
fj ä Hkfe ij fd; k tkuk pkfg, A
1/9½ çR; d 0; fä ds ?kj ds l keus l ks [k xM<ka ds fuekz k dsekè; e l sey&ty & ra= dh l çkj h 0; oLFkk
vko' ; d gA bl ds vfrfj ä ty fudkl grq i Dh ukfy; ka ds l kFk&l kFk mudh l e; l e; ij l Qkbz
0; oLFkk Hkh gkuk pkfg, A
1/10½ i 'kq/ka ds ?kj rFkk çf" k dk; k dsfy, x'gka dk fuekz k vkokl h; Hkou l s dN njh ij gkuk pkfg, A
1/11½ vkokl h; Hk&Hkx ds eè; m | kuka ds l kFk l kFk [ky&dln eškuk] l Mèka , oa pdj kMka ds fdukj s
Nk; knkj o{kka dk gkuk Hkh vko' ; d gA
l UnHk&

1. Verma, K.N.; "Population Problem in the Ganges Valley", Shiva Lal Aggarwal and Company, Agra, 1967.
2. Yada, J.P. and Prasad, H.; "Spatial Pattern of Economic Development in India", D.G., Vol. IV, No. 2, 1966.
3. Yadav, J.R. (1979), Rural Settlements and House Types in the Lower Ganga-Yamuna Doab, Ph. D. Thesis, (Unpublished), Kanpur University, Kanpur.
4. Singh, Sunita (2006) Prachin Bharat Main Siksha Vyavastha Radha Publication New Delhi.