International Research Journal of Human Resource and Social Sciences
ISSN(O): (2349-4085) ISSN(P): (2394-4218)
Volume 9, Issue 08, August 2022
Website- www.aarf.asia, Email : editoraarf@gmail.com

pæiqj ftys dh efgyk iqfyl ds dk;Z esa vkusokyh leL;kvksa dk vè;;u

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lkj

efgykvksa ds çfr c<+rh vijk/kksa lkekftd vU;k;ksa dk n'kdksa ls lkFk gh lekt esa O;kIr vlekurkvksa ds [krjs gSA Hkkjrh; lekt esa ldkjkRed ekufldrk ls mcjrs g,] viuk vfLrRo cukus ds fy, efgykvksa us vius inksa ij viuk fo'ks"k LFkku cuk;k gS oreku esa efgyk,j lkekftd o vkfFkZd {ks= ls lc) fofHkUu Hkwfedkvksa dk fuoZgu dj jgh gS efgykvksa esa u doy viuk vfèkdkjksa ds çfr tkx:drk vkbZ gS vfir o lekt] dyk] lkfgR;] jktuhfr] LIकृति, कॉरपोरेट क्षेत्र, विज्ञान प्रौद्योगिकी सहित सामरिक क्षेत्र में भी egÙoi.kZ inksa ij vklhu gbZ gS efgyk,j blls cnyrs g, lkekftd ifjn`'; esa i#"kksa ds leku Hkkxhnkjh dk fgLlk cu jgh gSA bl J[kyk dk vkx c<+rs g, efgykvksa }kjk Hkkjrh; iqfyl ç'kklu esa Hkh fof'k"V Hkwfedk dk fuoZgu fd;k tk jgk gS oreku lkekftd ,o vkfFkZd vko';drkvksa us efgyk gsrq iqfyl ç'kklu ds }kj [kksy gS ; LofuHkZj gksus ds fy, Hkh bl {ks= esa dne j[k jgh gSA efgyk iqfyl- iqfyl ç'kklu dk egÙoi.kZ vax gSA

eq[; 'kCn: *efgyk iqfyl, leL;kvksa dk vè;;u*

ifjp;

n'kd ds lkekftd] vkfFkZd o jktuhfrd fodkl esa efgykvksa dk egRoi.kZ ;kxnku jgk gSA fdlh Hkh lekt ds fuekZ.k vkSj fodkl esa fL=;ksa dh Hkwfedk D;k gksxh] ;g bl ckr ij fuHkZj djrk gS fd fdlh laLd`fr esa fL=;ksa ds çfr iq:"kksa dk D;k n`f"Vdks.k ik;k tkrk gS rFkk mUgsa dkSu ls vfèkdkj çkIr gSA vkfndky ls gh Hkkjrh; lekt esa fL=;ksa dks vfèkdkj çkIr jgs gSa vkSj mudh lkekftd fLFkfr mPp jgh gSA mUgsa 'kfä] Kku vkSj lEifÙk dk çrhd ekuk x;k gSA bldh dkj.k ls nxk] ljLorh o y{eh ds :i esa

mudh itk gkrh jgh gA Hkkjro"k e ofnd vkj mrjofnd dky e fL=;k dh fLFkfr i:"kk d cjkcj jgh ijUr Lefrdky] èke'kkL= dky rFkk eè;dky e efgykvk d vfèkdkj fNur x, vkj bUg ijrU=] fuLlgk; vkj fucy eku fy;k x;kA vxth 'kkludky e lekt&lèkkjdk u fL=;k dh fLFkfr dk lèkkju d ç;Ru fd,A 1948 e l;ä jk"V dh ekuokfèkdkj ?kk"k.kk e efgyk&i:"k d leku vfèkdkjk dh vfHkO;fä dh xbA gekj lfoèkku d vud çkoèkkuk e efgykvk d vfèkdkjk d lj{k.k dk foLrr o.ku feyrk gA

bulkbDyksihfM;k fcVkfudk ¼1973½ e ifyl O;oLFkk dk ,d fudk; d :i e Lohdkj fd;k x;k g ftud }kjk dkuu mY?ku कर्त्ताओं की जॉच की जाती है। पुलिस शब्द yfVu Hkk"kk d ikyf'k;k l cuk gA ftldk rkRi;Z jkT; O;oLFkk dk vkipkfjd :i l cuk; j[ku oky lxBu l g ¼'kek 1977½A

tgk rd ,frgkfld çHkko feyr g fodflr vkèkfud lekt e loçFke 1798&1800 d chp bXy.M e efju ifyl dh O;oLFkk dh x;h ¼fuxe 1963½A tk dkykUrj e ,d vfèkdkfj;k dk ,lk ldy curk x;k tk fd lekt e ?kfVr fdlh Hkh fopyudkjh O;ogkjk lkekftd fu;ek d mYy?ku tM g, vijkfèk;k dh Nkuchu djrh rFkk ml ihfMr Hkh djrh FkhA bl lxBu dh Nfo ,d Økbe QkbVj ¼vijkèk fojkèkh yMkd nLrk½ ,o ihl edj ¼'kfUr LFkkid½ d :i e vuHko fd;k ¼ekfex 1965] oUV rFkk jkte] 1976½A

1-3 Hkkjr e efgyk ifyl :

Hkkjr e ifyl dk;k dk lEikfnr dju d lUnHk e efgykvk dh lokvk dk mi;kx vR;Ur ijkru dky l fd;k tkrk jgk g A tgk rd fyf[kr çek.k feyrk g A bO iO 5000 o"k ÞHkkjr' e lkekftd O;oLFkk dk ,d Lo:i feyrk g A ftle fu;eu] fu;=.k ,o lj{k.k gr i:"kk d lkFk gh efgykvk dk Hkh fu;ä fd;k tkrk Fkk A ¼'kr in ckEg.k d 25ok leYykl½Abl k io 2000 e fofèkor efgyk lxBu dk vfLrRo n[kk x;k gA ¼mifu"kn½ eudkyhu lekt e rk fL=;k dh lj{kk ,o lj{k.k d fufer efgykvk dh ,d okfguh ç;ä gkrh Fkh ¼eu Lefr½A blk io 1700 e Hkh ,l lxBuk dk mYy[k feyrk g tk ukxfjdk dk fo'k"kdj efgykvk dh lj{kk d fufeÙk dk;jr jgrh Fkh ¼ftUn voLrk] bjku½A

bl çdkj Li"V g fd efgyk ifyl dk bfrgkl mruk gh ijkuk g ftruk fd Lo; bfrgklA ftru Hkh çekf.kd vfHky[k feyr g vFkok flUèk lH;rk] ekgu tknMk dh [knkb d tk vo'k"k feyr g mul efgyk ifyl dh Hkfedk çekf.kr gkrh g A

blk io 310 d vkl&ikl fy[k x; egkure xUFk 'dkfVY; dk vFk'kkL= d vUrxr rk efgyk ifyl ,o efgyk xlrpjk dk cMh fofoèkrk ,o tUei=h d xg u{k=k d

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vkèkkj ij puko dj fy;k tkrk Fkk] fQj 0;kid :i l çf'k{k.k] vuf'k{k.k] fofoèk ;kfxd fd;kvk] e=k&rU=k d ekè;e l pyu yxrk Fkk A xlrpjh d fy, ftu dU;kvk dk p;u fd;k tkrk Fkk mUg cpiu l gh fo"kiku dh vknr Mkyh tkrh Fkh A fdlh&fdlh dk fo"kèkj lin'k l fo"kyk cuk;k tkrk Fkk A o bruh fo"kkä gk tkrh Fkh fd mud çLonj ¼ilhu½ d Li'k l] gkBk d pEcu l rFkk lHkkx l nljk eR; dk çklr gk tkrk Fkk A bUgh fo'k"krkvk ,o dkj.kk d QyLo:i l efgyk ifyl dh xlrpj viuk dke rk c[kch djrh gh Fkh lkFk gh ;fn foijhr fLFkfr vkrh Fkh rk mUg ¼n'eu½ lekIr dju e Hkh {k.k Hkj ugh yxrk Fkk A eè;dkyhu Hkkjr e Hkh 'ehuk cktkj' dh vujf{kdkvk d :i e efgyk ifyl dk ç;kx fd;k tkrk Fkk ¼vkbu vdcjh½ A iutkxj.k dky e rk efgyk ifyl cxky e çkFkuk lekt d vUrxr Lo; lokh lxBu d :i e n[kh tkrh g A

bld ckotn vHkh rd Hkkjr e Lor= :i l 'ifyl' d :i e ljdkjh rkj ij efgykvk dh HkrÊ ugh n[kh x;h u gh mudk vyx l ;uhQke fuèkkfjr fd;k x;k A bl çdkj mudk vyx vfLrRo ugh Fkk A

oreku efgyk ifyl dk Lo:i loçFke 1938 e çdk'k e vk;k tcfd dkuij e etnjk dh Hkkjh gMrky gb Fkh A efgyk etnjk dh ;ktukc) rjdhck d dkj.k ifyl mudk dN ugh fcxkM ikrh Fkh A i:"k etnjk dh fxj¶rkjh l cpku d fy, efgyk; vkx vk tkrh Fkh ;k fQj yV tkrh rk i:"k Lo; fu% lgk; vuHko dju yxrk Fkk A fey d }kj ij efgyk etnj 'ckèkk Lo:o' [kMh gk tkrh Fkh A ;fn ifyl bud lkFk T;knrh djrk rk ,d vyx gh vfHk;kx nt gk tkrk bl leL;k d fujkdj.k gr lo çFke Hkkjr e 1939 e ^efgyk&ifyl dh dkQh ek=k e HkrÊ dh x;h ¼egktu] 1982½A

dkuij d mijkUr Vkou dkj jkT; e efgyk ifyl' dk çpyu fd;k x;k A 1938 e gh fo'k"k ifyl dkULVfcy d :i e efgyk ifylk dh HkrÊ dh x;h A 1942 rd fu;fer ifyl lok d vUrxr 'efgyk ifyl' dh HkrÊ çkjEHk gb A

Hkkjrh; Lor=rk vkUnkyu d chp Hkkjrh; n'k çeh efgykvk dh Hkkjh lgHkkfxrk n[kh tkrh g A mudk fu;f=r dju d fy, Hkh efgyk ifyl dh Hkkjh vko';drk iMh A bl fufeÙk l efgyk ifylk dh [kyh HkrÊ dj vko';drk dh ifr dh x;h ¼1975½A Lor=rk l igy efgyk ifylk dh HkrÊ leæ rVh; 'kgjk tl cEcb] dydÙkk] eækl e gb Fkh] ijUr budh l[;k ux.; Fkh ¼fuxe 1963½ ijUr Lor=rk d ckn gh fu;fer :i l bUg fHkUu&fHkUu jkT;k e HkrÊ fd;k x;kA Lor=rk d le; rFkk Lor=rk d i'pkr efgyk ifyl dh vko';drk fuEufyf[kr pkj dkj.kk l eglI dh x;hA

mís'k

1- efgyk ifyl deÊ;k d dk; e vk.kokyh 0;fäxr vkj lklkfjd leL;kvkdk vè;;u djukA½vkfFkd] lkekftd] ekufld] vkjkX;fo"k;d]'kkjhfjd fLFkrh] 'k{kf.kd] èkkfed] lkL—frd] eukjtd fLFkrh½
2- efgyk ifyl depkfjvk dk lkekU; turk d lkFk fd, tku okyk oru dk vè;;u djukA

vuqlèkku fØ;kfofèk

'kkèk çk:i fdlh 'kkèk d fy, ,d 'Cy fçUV' dk dk; djrh gA 'kkèk çk:i dk dke 'kkèk dk fn'kk nuk gA 'k: l vr rd 'kkèk d çØe dk lefpr :i l fui.k dju d fy, 'k: e gh 0;oLFkkiu dh xbl elc dh :ij[kk dk 'kkèk çk:i dgr gA ih-oh- ;x d 'kCnk e] ",d 'kkèk çk:i ,d 'kkèk dk 0;ofLFkr fu;ktu rFkk fun'ku gA

;g 'kkèk 0;k[;kRed&fo'y"k.kkRed 'kkèk çk:i ij voyfcr g bld }kjk 'kkèk gr vko';d mí';i.k tkudkfj;k yh x;h gA 'kkèk e midYiuk u cukdj 'kkèk ç'u cuk, x, g ftld vulkj 'kkèk d mí';k rd igpu gr i)fr'kkL=h; lg;kx fy;k x;k gA ;g vulèkku] {k= vè;;u ij vkèkkfjr g] ftle dkedkth efgykvk dh cgdk;.k Hkfedk] efgyk ifyl d lnHk e ;FkklHko ;FkkFkijd lpuk, ,o okLrfod tkudkfj;k yu dh dkf'k'k dh x;h gA

lex

fun'ku dk puko dju l igy 'kkèkdrk dk mu lex bdkb;k dk fuèkkj.k djuk iMrk g] ftue l dN bdkb;k dk fun'ku d :i e puuk gA ,d lkf[;dh lex fdlh Hkh tul[;k d x.k vFkok LoHkko ;k tM inkFkk tl& uxj] xko] dLck] fuokl LFkku] jk"V d fuokpdk dk tuer vkfnA bl 'kkèk dk lex Hkkjr d egkjk"V jkT; dk ,d ftyk pæiqj ftyk gA

MkVk fo'y"k.k

oreku vè;;k; e 'kkèk ç'u d vulkj efgyk ifyldfe;k dk ifjokj ,o dk;LFky ij feyu oky lg;kx] fofHkUu Hkfedkvk d eè; lek;ktu rFkk ljdkj }kjk çnÙk lfoèkkvk dk fooj.k fn;k x;k gA

ifjokj ,o dk;LFky ij leL;k,a

ukdjh e lHkh 0;fä dBkj ifjJe vkj çfrLièkk d ekè;e l ço'k djr gA ukdjh Lohdkj dju d lkFk gh dk; ifjo'k dh ckè;rk; mud le{k vk tkrh gA vkèkfud f'k{k.k&çf'k{k.k vkj eY; 0;fä dk lQyrk çklr dju d fy,] vkx c<u d fy,] xfr'khy gku d fy, vkj eukoKkfud] Hkkfrd rFkk lkekftd miyfCèk;k dk gkfly

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dju d fy, yxkrkj mRlkfgr djrh gA nljh vkj lxBu dh ljpuk ,o mldh lLकृfr vkipkfjd fu;ek o fun'kk l çfrcfUèkr jgrh g] 0;fä d viuh bPNkvk dh ifr d odfYid ekè;e cgr de gk tkr gA ,l e ifjokj vkj dk;LFky ij feyu oky lg;kx mUg vkx c<u d fy, mRlkfgr djrk g ,o ; dkQh gn rd ifjokj ,o dk;LFky d okrkoj.k ij Hkh fuHkj djrk gA

ifyl lok e Hkrh gku d fy, vki dl çfjr gb\

80 çR;fFk;k vFkkr 30-08% dk dguk g fd ifyl e Hkrh gkuk mudk liuk FkkA ifyl dh onh ge'kk l gh mUg vkdf"kr djrh jgh g vkj bld lkFk gh n'k lok dk tuu fny e jgk gA 59 çR;fFk;k vFkkr 22-18% dk dguk g fd mud ifjokj d lnL; bl i'k e Fk] ftUg n[kdj mudh Lo; ifjokj ,o dk;LFky d eè; lek;ktu rFkk ljdkj }kjk çnÙk lfoèkk, dh bPNk gb bl i'k dk dju dhA 100 çR;fFk;k vFkkr 37-59% dk dguk g fd vkfFkd vkRefuHkjrk] ikfjokfjd nkf;Rok dh वजह से कोई भी जीविका करनी थी। कई फॉर्मों में पुलिस की नौकरी का फॉर्म भी भरा Fkk] ldkjkRed ifj.kke vku d QyLo:i ifyl e Hkrh gk xbA 22 çR;fFk;k vFkkr 8-27% dk dguk g fd ?kj okyk l ifyl e Hkrh gku dh çj.kk feyhA 5 çR;fFk;k vFkkr 1-88% dk dguk g fd firk ;k ifr dh eju d ckn mUg ; ukdjh feyh gA

mijkä vkdMk dk n[k dj ;g Kkr gkrk g fd ekuo viuh vfHkyk"kk ifr gr egÙodk{kh g] ogh nljh vkj n[k rk ikr g n'k e bruh cjkstxkjh g fd ekuo viu vkj viu ifjokj d Hkj.k&ik"k.k gr dkb Hkh jkstxkj viuku dk ykpkj gA

vkiu dk;l dc çkjHk fd;k\

rkfydk 1: çR;fFk;k }kjk dk;l çkjHk fd;s tku dk fooj.k

क्रमांक	कार्य प्रारंभ किया	बारम्बरता	प्रतिशतता
1	विवाह से पूर्व	220	82.71%
2	विवाह के पश्चात	46	17.29%
	कुल	266	100%

mi;ä vkdMk l Kkr gkrk g fd 82-71 çfr'krrk çR;fFk;k fookg l io dke dj jgh g ogh 17-29 çfr'krrk çR;fFk;k u fookg d i'pkr bl ukdjh e vk;h gA dN dk viu er ifr ;k firk dh ukdjh feyh gA ogh ,d ldr ;g Hkh feyrk g fd ,l çR;fFk;k d lljky i{k cgr lg;kxh g] tk viu i= oèk dk 'kkd ifr dju gr vuefr nr gA

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dk;l djus dk çeq[k dkj.k D;k g\

rkfydk 2% çR;fFk;k }kjk dk;l fd, tkus dk çeq[k dkj.k dk fooj.k

क्रमांक	कार्य करने का कारण	बारम्बरता	प्रतिशतता
1	आर्थिक आत्मनिर्भरता	139	52.26%
2	परिवार की आर्थिक सुदृढ़ता के लिए	36	13.53%
3	स्वतंत्र रहने की इच्छा	31	11.65%
4	आकस्मिक संकट	17	6.40%
5	उपर्युक्त सभी	43	16.16%
	कुल	266	100%

mi;ä vkdMk l Kkr gkrk g fd 52-26 çfr'kr çR;fFk;k dk dk; dju dk e[; dkj.k vkfFkd vkRefuHkj gkuk gA 13-53 çfr'kr çR;fFk;k ifjokj dh vkfFkd l qn<rk d fy, dk; dj jgh gA 11-65 çfr'kr çR;fFk;k Lor= jgu dh bPNk d dkj.k dk; dj jgh gA 6-40 çfr'kr çR;fFk;k vkdfLed ldV d dkj.k dk; dj jgh gA ckfd 16-16 çfr'kr çR;fFk;k mi;ä lHkh¼ vkfFkd vkRefuHkjrk] ifjokj dh vkfFkd l qn<rk d fy,] Lor= jgu dh bPNk] vkdfLed ldV½ dkj.kk l dk; djrh gA

fu"d"k

;g vè;;u dkedkth efgykvk dh cgdk;.k Hkfedk vkj fo'k"k :i l pæij ftyk dke dju okyh efgyk ifyl d lnHk e dfUær gA efgyk ifyl dh leL;kvk dk cgrj ,o 0;ofLFkr <x l le>u d fy, bl vè;;u e ifjokj ,o lgdfe;k d lg;kx] lek;ktu dh leL;k, ,o LokLF; ij lek;ktu d çHkko l tM lokyk dk iNk x;k gA vr% nk ifjç';k d }kjk bl vè;;u dk le>u dk ç;Ru fd;k x;k g& dkedkth efgyk vkj ifyl lokA igy ifjç{; d vUrxr ;g tkuu dh ç;Ru fd;k x;k g fd fdl rjg efgykvk dh lektijd ,o foÙkh; çfLFkfr e ifjoru vk;kA fo'y"k.k d }kjk ;g tkuu dk ç;Ru Hkh fd;k x;k g fd dl fiÙklÙkkRed lekt e ?kj dh pkjnhokjh e dn L=h] ?kj dh ngyht dk ikj dj lkenkf;d {k= e lfØ; gb] foÙkh; rkj l l qn< gb vkj bld lkFk gh lQyrkiod viuh igpku cukus e lQy gb gA vè;;u e eu ik;k fd efgyk, ge'kk l gh Je e viuk ;kxnku nrh vk;h g ijr mud dk; dk vn'; ,o veY;d le>k tkrk FkkA

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efgyk, gh Fkh ftUgksu Ñf"k dh 'k:vkr dh ijr rduhdh ifjoru d lkFk gh blе i#"kk dk vfèkiR; LFkkfir gk x;k vkj fL=;k dh Hkkxxkgh dk xk.k fd;k tku yxkA

lUnHkZ lwph

1- v:.k Jhjke] gekjh ifyl n'kk o fn'kk"] ub fnYyh] Lo:i cd ifCyd'ku çkboV fyfeVM- 2010
2- vjfon ,o lokufu;u ,l- ikBî iLrd Hkkjr e ifyl d ckj e le>] t;ij] ch-,l- ifCylt- 2009 •
3- vjfon oek] nk bf.M;u ifyl :j dfjfVdy boy,'ku] ub fnYyh] fjtlh ifCyd'ku 2005 •
4- voLFkh ,-ih-] fodkl ç'kklu] vkxjk] y{ehukjk;.k ifCyd'ku] 2000
5- vb;ukjE;ku] ifyl rFkk ifCyd : dkuu 0;oLFkk ykx dju dh dzf"Vdk.k dk ryukRed vè;;u çdkf'kr ih-,p-Mh- fFkfll] eækl ;fuofIVh] 1992
6- vyhe 'kehe] "reu bu bf.M;u ifyl"] ub fnYyh] lVjfyx ifCy'kl] vkj- lh- feJk] itkc ifyl fu;ekoyh 1934] ub fnYyh- ब्राइट लॉ हाऊस, 2017
7- vkun fu'kkr] "reu bu bf.M;k] ub fnYyh] U; lpjh ifCyd'ku] 2016
8- bdcky ,e] ifyl lekt lEcUèk : Nfo dk vè;;uß] fnYyh] vijkèk&'kkL= dh Hkkjrh; if=dk Hkkx&1- 1981
9- mejkfudj] ifyl fjQku bu bf.M;k- i.k- ve;k çdk'ku] 2009
10- d-lh- ;kno] gfj;k.kk dk bfrgkl- Mki bf.M;k ifCyd'kl- 2012
11- fdj.k onh] vkb M;j] M MkÅl bf.M;k- 2010
12- dVkfj;k ljUæ] Hkkjrh; ifyl t;ij- vkj-ch-,l-,- ifCy'kl] 2007
13- dekjh eèk] oeu tMj vkj ukMu lklk;Vh] ub fnYyh] lpju çl- 2016
14- d.M jkt'k] gfj;k.kk ipk;r puko 2016 e efgyk çfrfufèk : ,d fo'yk"k.k] ipk;rh jkt viMV] o"k&10- vd&9- इंस्टीट्यूट ऑफ शोसलसाइन्सिस, flrEcj] 2017