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| aarf logo.tif | **International Research Journal of Human Resource and Social Sciences**  **ISSN(O): (2349-4085) ISSN(P): (2394-4218)**  **Impact Factor 5.414 Volume 5, Issue 8, August 2018**  **Website**- [www.aarf.asia](http://www.aarf.asia), **Email** : [editoraarf@gmail.com](mailto:editoraarf@gmail.com) |

**Hkjriqj % i;ZVu LFkyksa dk fo'kys"k.kkRed v/;;u**

**ys[kd % MkW- vatw ckyk¼1½] eqds'k dqekj¼2½**

1- lg vkpk;Z] vFkZ'kkL= foHkkx] xkSjhnsoh jktdh; efgyk egkfo|ky;] vyoj ¼jkt-½

2- 'kks/kkFkhZ] vFkZ'kkL= foHkkx] jkt\_f"k Hk`rgfj eRL; fo'ofo|ky;] vyoj ¼jkt-½

**fooj.k**

Hkjriqj jktLFkku dk ,d izeq[k 'kgj gksus ds lkFk&lkFk ns'k dk lcls izfl) i{kh m|ku Hkh gSA 29 oxZ fdeh esa QSyk ;g m|ku i{kh izsfe;ksa ds fy, fdlh LoxZ ls de ugha gSA fo'o /kjksgj lwph esa 'kkfey ;g LFkku izoklh if{k;ksa dk Hkh /klsjk gSA Hkjriqj 'kgj dh ckr dh tk, rks bldh LFkkiuk tkV 'kkld jktk lwjtey us dh Fkh vkSj ;g vius le; esa tkVksa dk x<+ gqvk djrk FkkA ;gka ds eafnj] egy o fdys tkVksa ds dyk dkS'ky dh xokgh nsrs gSaA jk"Vªh; m|ku ds vykok Hkh ns[kus ds fy, ;gka vusd txg gSaA

bldk ukedj.k jke ds HkkbZ Hkjr ds uke ij fd;k x;k gSA y{e.k bl jkt ifjokj ds dqynso ekus x;s gSaA blds iwoZ ;g txg lksxfM;k tkVljnkj :Lre ds vf/kdkj esa Fkk ftldks egkjktk lwjt us thrk vkSj 1733 esa Hkjriqj uxj dh uhao MkyhA

Hkjriqj jkT;

Hkjriqj uke ls ;g ,d Lora= jkT; Hkh Fkk ftldh uhao egkjktk lwjtey us MkyhA egkjktk lwjtey ds le; Hkjriqj jkT; dh lhek vkxjk] vyoj] /kkSyiqj] eSuiqjh] gkFkjl] vyhx<+] bVkok] esjB] jksgrd] Q:Z[kuxj] esokr] jsokM+h] iyoy] xq:xzke ¼xqM+xkao½] rFkk eFkqjk rd ds foLr`r Hkw&Hkkx ij QSyh gqbZ FkhA

 

y{eh foykl egy Hkjriqj jk"Vªh; m|ku esa lkaHkj ¼fgj.k½



yksgkx<+ nqxZ

 

Hkjriqj jk"Vªh; m|ku esa phry vkSj canj yksgkx<+

**eq[; vkd"kZ.k**

**Hkkjriqj jk"Vªh; m|ku**

Hkjriqj jk"Vªh; m|ku dsoyknso ?kuk ds uke ls Hkh tkuk tkrk gSA dsoyknso uke Hkxoku f'ko dks lefiZr efUnj ls fy;k x;k gS tks bl m|ku ds chp esa fLFkr gSA ?kuk uke ?kus ouksa dh vksj ladsr djrk gS tks ,d le; ,d m|ku dks ?ksjs gq,   
FkkA ;gka djhc 375 iztkfr;kas ds i{kh ik;s tkrs gSa ftuesa ;gka jgus okys vkSj izoklh i{kh 'kkfey gSA ;gka Hkkjr ds vU; Hkkxksa ls rks i{kh vkrs gh gSa lkFk gh ;wjksi] lkbcsfj;k] rhu] frCcr vkfn txgksa ls Hkh izoklh i{kh vkrs gSaA if{k;ksa ds vykok lkaHkj] phry] uhyxk; vkfn i'kq Hkh ;gka ik;s tkrs gSaA

**xaxk egkjkuh eafnj**

;g eafnj 'kgj dk lcls lqanj eafnj gSA okLrqdyk dh jktiwr] eqxy vkSj nf{k.k Hkkjrh; 'kSyh dk [kwclwjr feJ.k xaxk egkjkuh eafnj dk fuekZ.k Hkjriqj ds 'kkld egkjktk cyoar flag us djok;k FkkA eafnj dh nhokjksa vkSj [kEHkksa ij dh x;h ckjhd vkSj lqanj uDdk'kh n'kZuh; gSA eafnj dks iwjk gksus esa 91 o"kZ le; yxkA ;gka iwjs ns'k rFkk fons'kksa ls gtkjksa J)kyq n'kZu djus vkrs gSaA dsoy J)k dh n`f"V ls gh ugha cfYd vius vn~Hkqr okLrqf'kYi ds dkj.k Hkh ;g eafnj yksxksa dks vkdf"kZr djrk gSA nsoh xaxk dh ewfrZ ds vykok Hkjriqj ds bl eafnj exjePN dh ,d fo'kky ewfrZ gS ftUgsa nsoh xaxk dk okgu Hkh ekuk tkrk gSA gj lky HkDr gfj}kj ls xaxkty ykdj nsoh ds pj.kksa ds ikl j[ks fo'kky jtr ik= esa Mkyrs gSaA ekuk tkrk gS fd tc nsoh xaxk viuk fnO; vk'khokZn bl ty esa Mkyrh gS rc ;g ty HkDrksa ds chp izlkn ds :i esa ckaV fn;k tkrk gSA

**ckads fcgkjh eafnj**

ckads fcgkjh eafnj Hkkjr ds lcls izfl) eafnjksa esa ls ,d gSA ekuk tkrk gS fd ;gka Hkxoku d`".k HkDrksa dh lHkh vkdka{kkvksa dks iwjk djrs gSaA Hkjriqj dk ckads fcgkjh eafnj Hkkjr ds mu eafnjksa esa ls ,d gS tgka ges'kk lSdM+ksa yksxksa dh HkhM+ yxh jgrh gSA vkjrh ls igys Hkxoku dh izfrek dks oL= vkSj vkHkw"k.kksa ls ltk;k tkrk gSA eq[; d{k ds ckgj cjkens dh nhokjksa ij Hkxoku d`".k ds cpiu dks n'kkZrs fp= ns[ks tk ldrs gSaA eafnj dh nhokjksa vkSj Nrksa ij vusd nsoh&nsorkvksa dh lqanj rLohjsa cuk;h x;h gSaA

**y{e.k eafnj**

y{e.k eafnj dk fuekZ.k egkjktk cyoar flag us 1870 esa djok;k FkkA muds firk egkjktk cynso flag Jh lar nkl ds lEidZ esa vk;s vkSj rc mUgksaus bl eafnj dh uhao j[khA Jh lar nkl y{e.k th ds HkDr Fks vkSj thoui;Zr muds izfr lefiZr jgsA bl eafnj dh uhao j[kus ds ckn egkjktk cynso flag us cyoar flag dks viuk mÙkjkf/kdkjh ?kksf"kr dj fn;kA eafnj dks iwjk djkus dk Js; egkjktk cyoar flag dks tkrk gSA

eafnj ds eq[; xHkZx`g esa y{e.k th vkSj mfeZyk th dh izfrek,a LFkkfir gSa] buds vykok jke] Hkjr] 'k=q?u rFkk guqeku th dh NksVh ewfrZ;ka Hkh ;gka ns[ks tk ldrs gSaA ;s lHkh izfrek,a v"V/kkrq ls cuh gSaA ;g eafnj iRFkjksa ij dh x;h [kwclwjr uDdk'kh ds fy, izfl) gSA

**yksgkx<+ fdyk**

egkjktk lwjtey us ,d vHks| fdys dh ifjdYiuk dh Fkh] ftlds vUrxZr 'krZ ;g Fkh fd iSlk Hkh de yxs vkSj etcwrh esa csfe'kky gksA jktk lkgc us bl fo"k; ij eaf=;ksa] njckfj;ksa rFkk fo}rtuksa ls xgu fopkj&foe'kZ fd;k] rRdkyhu ;q) ds lk/kuksa ,oa mudh ekjd {kerk dk /;ku j[krs gq, fdyk cukus dk fu.kZ; fy;k x;k] ftlds QyLo:i fdys ds nksuksa rjQ etcwr njokts ftuesa uqdhys yksgs dh lyk[ksa yxk;h x;hA ml le; rksiksa rFkk ck:n dk izpyu vR;f/kd Fkk] ftlls fdyksa dh etcwr ls etcwr nhokjksa dks vklkuh ls <gk;k tk ldrk FkkA blfy, igys fdys dh pkSM+h&pkSM+h etcwr iRFkj dh Åaph&Åaph izkphjsa cuk;h x;h] vc bu ij rksiksa ds xksyksa dk vlj ugha gks blds fy, bu nhokjksa ds pkjksa vkSj lSdM+ksa QqV pkSM+h dPph feV~Vh dh nhokj cuk;h x;h vkSj uhps lSdM+ksa QqV xgjh vkSj pkSM+h [kkbZ cukdj mlesa ikuh Hkjk x;k] ftlls nq'eu ds }kjk rksiksa ds xksys nhokjksa ij nkxus ds ckn oks feV~Vh esa /kaldj ne rksM+ ns vkSj vxj uhps dh vksj izgkj djs rks ikuh esa 'kkUr gks tk, vkSj ikuh dks ikj dj likV nhokj ij p<+uk rks eqf'dy gh ugha vlEHko FkkA eqf'dy oDr esa fdys ds njoktksa dks cUn djds lSfud flQZ iDdh nhokjksa ds ihNsa vkSj njoktksa ij ekspkZ ysdj iwjs fdys dks vklkuh ls vHks| cuk ysrs FksA ftl fdys esa ys'kek= Hkh yksgk ugha yxk vkSj viuh vHks|rk ds cy ij yksgx<+ dgyk;kA ftlus le;&le; ij nq'euksa ds nkar [kV~Vs fd;s vkSj viuk yksgk euokus esa 'k=q dks etcwj fd;kA ,sls Fks Hkjriqj ds nwjn'khZ jktkA yksgkx<+ fdys dk fuekZ.k 18oha 'krkCnh ds vkjEHk esa tkV 'kkld egkjktk lwjtey us djok;k FkkA ;g fdyk Hkjriqj ds tkV 'kkldksa dh fgEer vkSj 'kkS;Z dk izrhd gSA viuh lqj{kk iz.kkyh ds dkj.k ;g fdyk yksgkx<+ ds uke ls tkuk x;kA fdys ds pkjksa vksj xgjh [kkbZ gSa tks bldh rkdr vkSj HkO;rk vn~Hkqr gSA fdys ds vUnj egRoiw.kZ LFkku gSa & fd'kksjh egy] egy [kkl] eksrh egy vkSj dksBh [kklA lwjtey us eqxyksa vkSj vaxzstksa ij viuh thr dks ;kn esa fdys ds vUnj tokgj cqtZ vkSj Qrsg cqtZ cuok;sA ;gka v"V/kkrq ls fufeZr ,d }kj Hkh gS ftlesa gkfFk;ksa ds fo'kky fp= cus gq, gSaA

**vkl&ikl ds n'kZuh; LFky**

**Mhx ds egy**

Hkjriqj ls 34 fdeh mÙkj esa Mhx uked ckxksa dk [kwclwjr uxj gSA 'kgj ds eq[; vkd"kZ.kksa esa eueksgd m|ku] lqUnj QOokjk vkSj HkO; tyegy 'kkfey gSA ;g 'kgj cM+h la[;k esa i;ZVdksa dks viuh vksj vkdf"kZr djrk gSA Mhx ds jktegyksa esa fufeZr xksiky Hkou dk fuekZ.k lu~ 1780 esa fd;k x;k FkkA [kwclwjr ckxhpksa ls lts bl Hkou ls xksiky lkxj dk utkjk ns[kk tk ldrk gSA Hkou ds nksuksa vksj nks NksVh bekjrsa gSa] ftUgsa lkou Hkou vkSj Hkknks Hkou ds uke ls iqdjk tkrk gSA

**Mhx dk fdyk**

Hkjriqj ds vklikl ?kweuk rc rd v/kwjk gS tc rd Mhx fdyk ugha ns[k fy;k tkrkA jktk lwjtey us bl fdys dk fuekZ.k dqN ÅapkbZ ij djok;k FkkA fdys dk eq[; vkd"kZ.k ;gka dh ?kM+h feukj gS] tgka ls u dsoy iwjs egy dks ns[kk tk ldrk gS cfYd uhps 'kgjksa dk utkjk Hkh fy;k tk ldrk gSA blds Åij ,d canwd j[kh gS tks vkxjk fdys ls ;gka yk;h x;h FkhA [kkbZ] Åaph nhokjksa vkSj }kjksa ls f?kjs bl fdys ds vo'ks"k ek= gh ns[ks tk ldrs gSaA

**i{kh fogkj ,oa dsoyknso ?kuk jk"Vªh; m|ku**

,f'k;k esa if{k;ksa ds lewg iztkfr;ksa okyk loZJs"B m|ku ds fy, izfl) gSA Hkjriqj dh xeZ tyok;q esa lfnZ;ka fcrkus izR;sd o"kZ lkbcsfj;k ds nqyZHk lkjl ;gka vkrs gSaA ,d le; esa Hkjriqj ds jktdqaojksa dh 'kkgh f'kdkjxkg jgk ;g m|ku fo'o ds mÙke i{kh fogkjksa esa ls ,d gS ftlesa ikuh okys if{k;ksa dh pkj lkS ls vf/kd iztkfr;ksa dh Hkjekj gSA xeZ rkieku esa lfnZ;ka fcrkus vQxkfuLrku] e/; ,f'k;k] frCcr ls izoklh fpfM+;ksa dh eksgd fdLeas rFkk vkdZfVd ls lkbcsfj;u] lkbcsfj;k ls Hkwjs iSjksa okys gal vkSj phu ls /kkjhnkj flj okys gal tqykbZ&vxLr esa vkrs gSa vkSj vDVwcj&uoEcj rd mudk izokl dky jgrk gSA m|ku ds pkjksa vksj tydkSvksa] Liwufcy] ydyd cxqyksa] tyflag bfcl vkSj Hkwjs cxwyksa dk lewg ns[kk tk ldrk gSA

**lUnHkZ xzaFk lwph**

1. i;ZVu fodkl ds fy, vk/kkjHkwr lqfo/kk,¡] ;kstuk] vxLr] 2002
2. vkpk;Z jke & oYMZ VqfjTe] us'kuy ifCyds'ku] ubZ fnYyh] 1981
3. v[rj] tkosn&VqfjTe eSustesaV bu bf.M;k] vk'kh"k ifCyds'ku gkÅl] ubZ fnYyh] 1990
4. vkuUn] ,e- ,e- & VqfjTe ,.V gksVy b.MLVªh bu bf.M;k] 1986
5. vkuUn] mek&xkbZM Vw jktLFkku] vkbZ-Vh-Mh-lh-] fnYyh 1985
6. c=k] ds-,y- & izkWCye ,.M izksLisDV vkWQ VqfjTe] fizUVoSy ifCyds'ku] t;iqj] 1990
7. bXuw&i;ZVu esa vkpkj ikB~;Øe] Vh- ,l- 1
8. bXuw&i;ZVu esa vkpkj ikB~;Øe] Vh- ,l- 1
9. O;kl] vkj-ds- ¼2004½- jktLFkku esa i;ZVu izcU/k] tks/kiqj% jktLFkkuh xzUFkkxkkj- i`-la- 11
10. Nikunj, Tarun. (2006). Tourism Planning in 21st century, New Delhi: Alfa Publication. i`-la- 22
11. jSuk] ,-ds- ,oa flag] fd’kksj- ¼2007½- jktLFkku esa i;ZVu izcU/k% fl)kUr vkSj O;ogkj] Hkjriqj% vfHkuo izdk’ku- i`-la- 56
12. jSuk] ,-ds- ,oa flag] fd’kksj- ¼2007½- jktLFkku esa i;ZVu izcU/k% fl)kUr vkSj O;ogkj] Hkjriqj% vfHkuo izdk’ku- i`-la- 57
13. jSuk] ,-ds- ,oa flag] fd’kksj- ¼2007½- jktLFkku esa i;ZVu izcU/k% fl)kUr vkSj O;ogkj] Hkjriqj% vfHkuo izdk’ku- i`-la- 58
14. lkj.k] ch-vkj- ¼2008½- i;ZVu mRikn ,oa izcU/k] ubZ fnYyh% dfu"d ifCy’klZ] fMLVªhC;wVlZ- i`-la- 4
15. lkj.k] ch-vkj- ¼2008½- i;ZVu mRikn ,oa izcU/k] ubZ fnYyh% dfu"d ifCy’klZ] fMLVªhC;wVlZ- i`-la- 5
16. O;kl] vkj-ds- ¼2008½- i;ZVu mn~Hko ,oa fodkl t;iqj% jktLFkku fgUnh xzUFk vdkneh- i`-la- 8
17. O;kl] vkj-ds- ¼2004½- jktLFkku ds i;ZVu izcU/k] tks/kiqj% jktLFkkuh xzUFkkxkj i`-la- 13
18. Hkh"eiky] ,p- ¼1997½- i;ZVdksa dk vkd"kZ.k jktLFkku] ubZ fnYyh% lUekxZ izdk’ku- i`-la- 4
19. O;kl] vkj-ds- ¼2008½- i;ZVu mn~Hko ,oa fodkl] t;iqj% jktLFkku fgUnh xzUFk vdkneh- i`-la- 3
20. usxh] txeksgu- ¼2004½- i;ZVu ,oa ;k=k ds fl)kUr] ubZ fnYyh% r{kf’kyk izdk’ku- i`-la- 13
21. lkj.k] ch-vkj- ¼2008½- i;ZVu mRikn ,oa izcU/k] ubZ fnYyh% dfuid ifCy’klZ] fMLVªhC;wVlZ i`-la- 5]6]7
22. ’kekZ] f’ko- ¼2009½- Hkjriqj bfrgkl vkSj i;ZVu] Hkjriqj% ’kCn lk/kuk] i`-la- 135