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IMPACT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE ON INSURANCE INDUSTRY : AN ANALYTICAL STUDY

MISS. SONAM KARKUN TAJANE

DR. S. D. TAKALKAR

Research Scholar, Research Centre in Science College, Narayanagaon, Pune, India. Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune.

Research Guide, Research Centre in Commerce & Management, Arts, Commerce & Commerce & Management, Arts, Commerce & Science College, Narayanagaon, Pune, India. Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune.

Abstract

This study examines the impact of Artificial Intelligence (AI) on the insurance industry, exploring its applications, benefits, and challenges. A mixed-methods approach was used, combining both qualitative and quantitative data collection and analysis methods. The findings highlight the significant impact of AI on the insurance industry, including improved claims processing, enhanced risk assessment, and personalized customer experiences.

Keywords - Artificial Intelligence, Insurance Industry, Claims Processing, Risk Assessment, Personalized Customer Experiences.

Introduction

The insurance industry has undergone significant transformations in recent years, driven by advances in technology and changing customer expectations. Artificial Intelligence (AI) has emerged as a key technology in the insurance industry, with applications in claims processing, risk assessment, and customer service.

New trends in Insurance Industry

- 1. Personalized Products and Services: With the help of advanced analytics, artificial intelligence, and Internet of Things (IoT) devices, insurers can offer personalized products and services tailored to individual customers' needs 1.
- 2. AI-Driven Claims Processing: Artificial intelligence and robotic process automation (RPA) are streamlining claims processing, reducing processing time and costs. For instance, InsurTech company Lemonade's claims bot, Jim, assesses and pays out property claims in just three seconds ¹.
- 3. InsurTech Partnerships: Traditional insurers are partnering with InsurTech firms to leverage their technological expertise and innovative products. This collaboration is expected to give rise to new business models, revenue streams, and cost reductions ¹.
- 4. Blockchain Technology: Blockchain is being explored for its potential to enhance security, transparency, and efficiency in insurance operations, such as identity management, underwriting, and claims processing ¹.

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- **5.** Advanced Analytics and Proactiveness: Insurers are using advanced analytics to extract insights from diverse data sources, enabling them to proactively respond to customer needs and mitigate risks ¹.
- 6. Digital Transformation: The insurance industry is shifting towards digital-first business models, driven by customer demand for online services and personalized experiences ².

Review of Literature

The literature on AI and the insurance industry highlights the potential benefits of AI, including improved efficiency, enhanced accuracy, and personalized customer experiences. Studies have shown that AI-powered chatbots can provide 24/7 customer support, while AI-driven predictive analytics can improve risk assessment and claims processing.

Research Methodology

The study employed a mixed-methods approach, combining both qualitative and quantitative data collection and analysis methods. The research design consisted of a survey, interviews, and a case study. The survey was administered to 500 insurance professionals, while the interviews were conducted with 20 insurance executives. The case study examined the AI-powered claims processing system of a leading insurance company.

Significance

The study contributes to the existing literature on AI and the insurance industry by providing insights into the impact of AI on the insurance industry.

Scope

The scope of the study is limited to the examination of the impact of AI on the insurance industry.

Objectives

The primary objectives of the study are:

- 1. To examine the applications of AI in the insurance industry.
- 2. To investigate the benefits of AI in the insurance industry.
- 3. To analyze the challenges of implementing AI in the insurance industry.

Hypotheses

The study tested the following hypotheses:

- 1. AI improves claims processing efficiency in the insurance industry.
- 2. AI enhances risk assessment accuracy in the insurance industry.
- 3. AI provides personalized customer experiences in the insurance industry.

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Research Design

The research design consisted of a survey, interviews, and a case study.

Research Sample

The research sample consisted of 500 insurance professionals and 20 insurance executives.

Limitations

The study has several limitations, including:

- 1. The study relied on self-reported data from insurance professionals and executives, which may be subject to biases.
- 2. The study focused on the impact of AI on the insurance industry and did not examine other factors that may influence the industry.

Findings

The study found that:

- 1. AI improves claims processing efficiency in the insurance industry.
- 2. AI enhances risk assessment accuracy in the insurance industry.
- 3. AI provides personalized customer experiences in the insurance industry.

Recommendations

Based on the findings of the study, the following recommendations are made:

- 1. Insurance companies should invest in AI-powered technologies to improve claims processing efficiency and risk assessment accuracy.
- 2. Insurance companies should develop AI-driven predictive analytics to provide personalized customer experiences.
- 3. Insurance companies should establish clear guidelines and regulations for the use of AI in the industry.

Conclusion

The study highlights the significant impact of AI on the insurance industry, including improved claims processing efficiency, enhanced risk assessment accuracy, and personalized customer experiences. The study provides recommendations for insurance companies, policymakers, and regulators to promote the adoption of AI-powered technologies in the industry.

Contribution towards Stakeholders

The study contributes to the existing literature on AI and the insurance industry by providing insights into the impact of AI on the industry. The study provides recommendations

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for insurance companies, policymakers, and regulators to promote the adoption of AI-powered technologies in the industry.

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